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**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
ENVIRONMENTAL LAW (PGDENLW)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2012**

**MLE-021 : INTRODUCTION TO ENVIRONMENT**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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*Note : This question paper is divided into 3 parts. **Part-A**, **Part-B** and **Part-C**. All parts are **compulsory**. From **Part-A** you have to attempt **all** the questions. From **Part-B** you have to attempt **any 4** questions. From **Part-C** you have to attempt **any 2** questions.*

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**PART - A**

Write short notes on the following in about  
50 words. Each question carries 2 marks.

**10x2=20**

1. Ecosystem.
2. Threatened and Extinct Species.
3. Ozone Layer Depletion.
4. Coastal Regulation Zone.
5. Social Forestry.

6. Systems Thinking.
7. Biodiversity.
8. Hazardous Substances Management.
9. Land Policy Management.
10. Forest Management in India.

## PART - B

Answers *any four* of the following questions in about 300 word. Each question carries 10 marks.

4x10=40

1. Discuss in brief the important laws relating to Environment passed after 1900 in India.
2. What is Environment Management ? Discuss the key features of the Environment Management System in India.
3. Discuss the main causes of water pollution. How is it regulated by laws and policies in India ?
4. Evaluate the Concept of Social Forestry.
5. What is trade off and compromise in the area of Environment Protection ? Discuss some of the important rules in this connection.
6. Discuss the concept of system thinking in sustainable development.

## PART - C

Attempt *any two* of the following questions in about 600 words. Each question carries 20 marks.

2x20=40

1. Discuss the important Environment Legislations and Policies on Air and Water Pollution.
  2. Critically evaluate the International efforts for the protection of Environment. Discuss their impact on Indian Laws and policies relating to Environment.
  3. What is Forest Management ? Critically analyse the important Judicial decisions in this connection.
  4. Discuss the main principles of sustainable development. How they are reflected in the Judicial Decisions in India ?
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