

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL
JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2012

**MLE-016 : CRIMINAL JUSTICE RESEARCH AND
ADVOCACY**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : This question paper has been divided into 3 parts. Part A, Part B and Part C. All parts are compulsory. You have to attempt all the questions from Part A, 4 questions from Part B and any 2 questions from Part C. Part A carries 20 marks. Part B carries 40 marks and Part C carries 40 marks.

PART - A

Answer the following in about 50 words. Each question carries 2 marks.

1. National science - Based Positivism Research.
2. Methods of using Law Library.
3. Socio - metry in Socio - Legal Research.
4. Writing complaints.

5. Delay in lodging an FIR.
6. Fact - Finding in Human Rights violations.
7. Types of Advocacy
8. Building Trust and Rapport with the client during interview.
9. Assessing clients goals, Expectations and Needs during counseling.
10. Complaint made to a Magistrate in Criminal matters.

PART - B

Attempt *any four* of the following questions in about **300** words. Each question carries **10** marks.

1. Discuss the significance of Foreign cases and statutes in Legal Research.
2. What is primary and secondary source of Data in Socio - Legal Research ?
3. What is Bail ? Differentiate between Bailable and non - Bailable offences.
4. Discuss the significance of Human Rights in the context of the Criminal Justice systems.
5. What is Alternative Dispute Resolution ? Discuss its advantages and disadvantages in criminal matters.
6. What is Arrest ? Discuss the rights of the citizen in case of arrest.

PART - C

Attempt *any two* of the following questions in about 500 words. Each question carries 20 marks.

1. What is Public Interest Litigation (PIL) ? Discuss the important points of consideration in drafting a public interest petition.
 2. Critically evaluate the role of the National Human Rights Institutions in India in the promotion and protection of Human Rights. What improvements can you suggest in this connection ?
 3. What is client counseling ? What precautions should be taken during client counseling ?
 4. Discuss the procedure of investigation in a criminal matter. What are the safe guards available to the accused during the investigation ?
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