

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2012

BLE-036 : APPLICATION OF IHL

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

PART - I

Attempt *any two* of the following questions in about **600** words. Each question carries **20** marks.

1. Evaluate the Role of United Nations in the application of I.H.L. How far it has been successful in protecting the civilians and prisoners of war ?
2. Discuss the constitutional provision and Geneva Convention Act, 1961 relating to implementation of I.H.L in India.
3. What are the Adhoc Tribunals ? Critically evaluate their contribution to the development of IHL principals.
4. Analyse the role of ICRC in the application of I.H.L. What are the challenges faced by ICRC in the application of I.H.L ?

PART - 2

Attempt *any four* of the following questions in about **300** words. Each question carries **10** marks.

5. What is Common Article 1 of the Geneva Conventions ? Discuss the obligations of states under this Article.
6. Discuss the Role of International Community in the application of I.H.L.
7. Discuss the Role of National Committees in the application of I.H.L.
8. What are the Hybrid Courts ? In what manner they are helpful in application of I.H.L. ?
9. Discuss the Role of mass media in creating awareness about the I.H.L principles.
10. What are the advantages and disadvantages of involving NGOs in a conflict situations ?

PART - 3

Explain all the following in brief. The answer should not exceed *50 words*. Each question carries 2 marks.

11. Military Law Advisers.
12. Role of non State Actors in the application of I.H.L.
13. ICJ and IHL.
14. The International Humanitarian Fact-Finding Commission.
15. International Criminal Court and I.H.L.
16. Watch-dog function of ICRC.
17. Ad-hock Tribunals and I.H.L.
18. Amnesty International and I.H.L
19. Red Crescent
20. Role of Academic institutions in the promotion of I.H.L.