

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2012

**BLE-037 : IHL, ISSUES OF CONCERN IN
SOUTH ASIA**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

PART-I

Attempt any two of the following questions. The answer should not exceed 1200 words. Each question carries 20 marks.

1. What are the postulates of the IHL in Asian region ? Discuss.
2. Discuss the Application of the IHL in Nepal.
3. Explain the state Responsibility for the violation of the IHL in Pakistan.
4. What is the impact of the Armed Conflict on Women in South Asia ? Discuss.

PART-2

Attempt any four of the following questions. The answer should not exceed 400 words. Each question carries 10 marks.

5. State briefly the limitations on the means and methods of war followed in the ancient Asian traditions.
6. State how Buddhist Philosophy relating to the protection of Environment has been incorporated in the IHL ?
7. Does the constitution of Bangladesh provide for a strong enforcement mechanism for the implementation of the International Humanitarian Law ? Discuss.
8. Discuss the role of ICRC in Bhutan.
9. Explain the treaties which have been signed and ratified by Pakistan for the protection of the IHL.
10. Write a note on Refugee Movements within South Asia.

PART- 3

*Attempt all the **ten** questions. The answer should not exceed **50** words. Each question carries 2 marks.*

11. Customary IHL
 12. IHL and Bhutan
 13. Ethnic conflict in Srilanka
 14. Accession
 15. Refugees
 16. Child Soldiers
 17. The Paris Commitments and Principles (2007)
 18. Special Representation of the Secretary General.
 19. Article 4 (3) (c) of the Additional Protocol ?
 20. Training of the military personnel on internatonal Humanitarian law.
-