

M.A. IN GANDHI AND PEACE STUDIES

Term-End Examination

December, 2012

**MGPE-007 : NON-VIOLENT MOVEMENTS
AFTER GANDHI**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 50

*Note : Answer any five questions in about 500 words each.
Attempt at least two questions from each section. All
questions carry equal marks.*

SECTION - I

1. Describe the various methods of nonviolent struggle and explain how they generate strength to achieve their objectives.
2. Explain Greenhouse Effect and its impact on the planetary ecology.
3. Write a note on Gandhi's views on the protection of nature and environment.
4. Trace the Narmada *bachao andolan* and highlight its significance.
5. The Silent Valley movement is a new beginning to forest conservation. Do you agree ?

SECTION - II

6. Water is a fundamental human right. Elucidate.
 7. Write a note on the Plachimada campaign in Kerala and underline its importance to water conservation.
 8. Trace the evolution of civil rights movements in the United States.
 9. Describe the role of Gandhi in laying the foundation to Anti-Apartheid Movement (AAM) in South Africa.
 10. Assess the significance and influence of Solidarity Movement on European social struggles.
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