

ADVANCED LEVEL CERTIFICATE COURSE
IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING /
DIPLOMA IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING /
(ACELVI / DELVI)

Term-End Examination

December, 2012

BIEE-027 : ELECTRICAL MACHINES - I

Time : 2 hours

Maximum Marks : 70

Note : All the questions are to be answered in English language only. Question No. 1 is compulsory and four questions are to be attempted out of question No. 2 to 8. Use of scientific calculator allowed.

1. State Yes/No or True/False : 2x7=14

- (a) Lap, wave, single layer and double layer are the types of *FIELD* winding. (T/F)
- (b) Identify that rotating and stationary parts of a DC machine are Armature, Commutator, Yoke, Brushes, field poles respectively. (T/F)
- (c) Differentially compounded DC generator is suitable for electric welding. (T/F)
- (d) No load and full load voltage is same in flat compounded DC generator. (T/F)

- (e) Swissburne's test cannot be performed on DC series machine (T/F)
 - (f) Does the transformer draw any current when its secondary is open ? (Yes/No)
 - (g) Auto transformer is a two winding transformer. (Yes/No)
2. A 3-phase transformer has 400 turns on the primary and 40 turns on the secondary. The supply voltage is 3,300 V. Find the secondary voltage on no-load when the windings are connected in : 14
 - (a) star-delta
 - (b) delta-star
 3. Derive the emf equation and Torque equation in D.C. Machine. 14
 4. Draw and explain the equivalent circuit of a single phase transformer. And also draw full-load phasor diagram at lagging load. 14
 5. Discuss briefly armature reaction and commutation in DC machines. 14
 6. Following are the test figures for the 4 kVA, 200 V/400V, 50 Hz single phase transformer : 14

OC Test : 200 V, 0.8 A, 70 W

SC Test : 17.5 V, 9 A, 50 W

Calculate :

 - (a) full load efficiency at unity pf
 - (b) at half load at 0.8 pf.

7. (a) Explain the voltage build up process in a DC shunt generator and discuss with relevant diagrams the different methods of excitation of DC machines. **7x2=14**
- (b) Derive the emf equation of transformer. Also draw the waveforms of no-load current and inrush current phenomenon.
8. Write short notes on *any four* : **3.5x4=14**
- (a) Auto transformer
 - (b) Hopkinson's test of DC machine
 - (c) Braking of DC motors
 - (d) Sumpner's test on three phase transformers
 - (e) Principle of operation of single phase transformer
 - (f) Tap changing transformer
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