

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT AND
ADMINISTRATION (PGDEMA)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2013

MES-048 : ALTERNATIVE EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum weightage : 70%

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- Note :** (i) *All questions are compulsory.*
(ii) *All questions carry equal weightage.*
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1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :
Discuss the contributions of Sri Aurobindo and the mother in the field of alternative education in India.

OR

Discuss the different types of alternative education programmes with suitable examples.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :
The objective of Universalisation of Elementary Education (UEE) can only be achieved by making a provision of Non-Formal Education (NFE) as a viable alternative to formal school education. Discuss.

OR

Discuss the role of NIOS in the fields of alternative school education through Open and Distance Learning (ODL) system in India.

3. Answer **any four** of the following questions in about **150** words each :
- (a) Explain the main objectives of Jan Shikshan Sansthan(JSS) and Mahila Samakhya Programme (MSP).
 - (b) Discuss the main features of 'Escuelas Nuevas' schools.
 - (c) Suggest measures to improve the alternative education system.
 - (d) Explain any two models of alternative education suggested by Rayevid.
 - (e) Discuss the contribution of Gijubhai Badheka in the field of alternative education.
 - (f) Discuss briefly the six Education For All (EFA) goals.

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words :
- Critically examine the role of any education institution from your state in the field of alternative education.
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