

**B.Tech. ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING
(BTELVI)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2013

BIEEE-015 : STOCHASTIC CONTROL SYSTEMS

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 70

Note : Attempt any five questions. All questions carries equal marks. Use of scientific calculator is allowed.

1. Find the first order probability density 14

$p(x;t)$ for random process

$$x(t) = y(t) - 2$$

Where y is a random variable with a probability density.

$$p_y(y) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-y^2/2} \quad -\infty \leq y \leq \infty$$

2. Show that if the two random variables X and Y 14

are independent, then they are uncorrelated.

Show also that the converse is not true in general, unless X and Y are both Gaussian.

3. Let x be random variable and $g : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ be a 14

continuous and strictly monotonically increasing function. Show that $g(x)$ is also a random variable defined on the same probability space.

4. Suppose there is given a single-input signal model in completely reachable canonical form with. 14

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_{k+1}^{(1)} \\ x_{k+1}^{(2)} \\ \vdots \\ x_{k+1}^{(n)} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & & & \\ 0 & & & \\ \vdots & & & \\ -a_1 & -a_2 & \dots & -a_n \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_k^{(1)} \\ x_k^{(2)} \\ \vdots \\ x_k^{(n)} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ \vdots \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} W_k$$

show that it is possible to build a (state) fixed-lag smoother of dimension 'N' where it is assumed that the fixed-lag is N and smoother is driven from kalman filter.

5. Show that a second order r.p is certainly first order, but the converse is not necessarily true. 14
6. Write about the following and mention where these optimal smoothing being used. 14
- (a) single- stage and double- stage smoothing
 - (b) Fixed-Interval smoothing
 - (c) Fixed-Point smoothing
 - (d) Fixed-Lag smoothing.
7. Derive the separation principal theorem for the discrete time LQG optimal control problem of linear stochastic system. 14

8. Write notes on **any two** of the following : **7x2=14**
- (a) Stochastic optimal control for discrete linear system
 - (b) Stochastic optimal control for continuous linear system.
 - (c) Gauss- Markov process model
 - (d) Wiener filters.
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