

**M.A. IN PARTICIPATORY DEVELOPMENT
(MAPD)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2013

**MDS-007 : LEGAL AND REGULATORY
FRAMEWORKS OF DEVELOPMENT
ORGANISATION**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

- Note :** (i) *Answer all five questions.*
(ii) *All questions carry equal marks.*
(iii) *Questions 1 to 4 are essay type and question 5 is short notes.*

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1. (a) Explain the major types of voluntary organisations and give a comparative account of their advantages and limitations. **20**
- OR**
- (b) What are the strengths and limitations of a cooperative society ? Give an account of the steps involved in the formation of a cooperative society. **20**
2. (a) Discuss the salient features of Societies Registration Act 1860. **20**
- OR**
- (b) Give an account of the concept of trust under Income Tax Act. Briefly discuss the conditions for exemption and conditions relating to application of income for non profit organisations (NPOs). **20**

3. (a) What are the objectives of auditing ? Give an account of the general principles of auditing. 20
- OR**
- (b) Discuss the steps involved in seeking registration of a voluntary organisation under FCRA and some common violations under the act. 20
4. (a) Give an account of the different types of internal control systems needed for the efficient functioning of an organisation. 20
- OR**
- (b) Critically examine the various issues relating to the governance mechanism with particular reference to Indian NGOs. 20
5. Write short notes : Attempt **any two** of the following.
- (a) Key functions of the governing board of a voluntary organisation. 10
- (b) Explain the meaning of conflict of interest and its implications for good governance. 10
- (c) Principles of financial management for an NGO. 10
- (d) Tools of auditing 10
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