

PGDMRR

**ASSIGNMENTS
(PGDMRR)**

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
PARTICIPATORY MANAGEMENT OF DISPLACEMENT
RESETTLEMENT AND REHABILITATION**

(For January 2014 and July 2014 Sessions)



**School of Social Sciences
Indira Gandhi National Open University
Maidan Garhi, New Delhi-110 068**

Post Graduate Diploma in Participatory Management of Displacement, Resettlement and Rehabilitation

Dear Learner,

As we explained in the Programme Guide for Post Graduate Diploma in Participatory Management of Displacement, Resettlement and Rehabilitation, you will have to do one Tutor Marked Assignment (TMA) for each four-credit course.

Each assignment in all the Courses has four questions, which are compulsory. You will find that the questions in the assignments are analytical and descriptive so that you can better understand and comprehend the concepts.

You will attempt total seven assignments. Six assignments are for compulsory papers (MRR-101, MRR-102, MRR-103, MRR-104, MRR-005, and MRR-006) and one assignment for optional papers (MRRE-007, MRRE-008, MRRE-009 and MRRE-010). Please remember that you will appear in the term-end examination of the same optional paper (out of the four given above) for which you have attempted the assignment.

Before you attempt the assignments, please read the instructions carefully provided in the Programme Guide. It is important you write the answers to all The TMA questions in your own words. Your answers should be within the approximate range of the word-limit set for each question. Remember, writing answers to assignment question will improve your writing skills and prepare you for the term-end examination.

You are to submit the assignments to the Coordinator of your Study Centre. **You must obtain a receipt from the Study Centre for the assignments submitted and retain it with you. It is desirable to keep a photocopy of the assignments submitted by you.**

Once evaluated, the Study Centre will return the assignments to you. Please insist on this. The Study Centre will send the marks to the SR&E Division at IGNOU, New Delhi.

The completed assignments should be sent as per the following schedule

Assignment Number	Date of Submission	Whom to send
MRR -101 MRR – 102 MRR – 103 MRR – 104 MRR – 005 MRR – 006 MRRE – 007 MRRE – 008 MRRE – 009 MRRE - 010	All assignments to be submitted by 30 th September, 2014 for January 2014 session and by 31 st March 2015 for July 2014 session	To The Coordinator of the Study Centre allotted to you

Submission:

You need to submit the assignment within the stipulated date for being eligible to appear in the term-end examination. In case you are online student of PGDMRR, upload your assignments at the appropriate place on the website where you have registered i.e. www.ignouonline.ac.in/pgdmrr

GUIDELINES FOR DOING ASSIGNMENT

We expect you to answer each question as per instructions in the assignment. You will find it useful to keep the following points in mind:

- 1) **Planning:** Read the assignment carefully; go through the Units on which they are based. Make some points regarding each question and then rearrange them in a logical order.
- 2) **Organisation:** Be a little selective and analytical before drawing up a rough outline of your answer. Give adequate attention to question's introduction and conclusion.
 - a) The answer is logical and coherent.
 - b) It has clear connections between sentences and paragraphs.
 - c) The presentation is correct in your own expression and style.
- 3) **Presentation:** Once you are satisfied with your answer, you can write down the final version for submission. If you so desire, you may underline the points you wish to emphasise. Make sure that the answer is within the stipulated word limit.

Wishing you all the best,

**Programme Coordinator,
PGDMRR**

**MRR-101: UNDERSTANDING DEVELOPMENT-CAUSED DISPLACEMENT
(Tutor Marked Assignment)**

**Course Code: MRR-101
Assignment Code: Asst/TMA/2014
Marks: 100**

Note : All questions are compulsory. Please attempt each question in not less than 500 words. Each question carries 25 marks.

1. What is meant by a participatory approach? Why people's participation helps in successful implementation of infrastructure development projects? List the steps to be followed for involving people in the above kind of projects.
2. Write the technique you would like to use for resettlement and rehabilitation planning. List the implementation mechanism of your plan.
3. What are the roles performed by the state in mitigating adverse project impacts on vulnerable groups?
4. Write short notes on the following:
 - (a) Role of NGOs in Development-Induced Displacement and Resettlement.
 - (b) Institutional Mapping
 - (c) Stakeholder Analysis

MRR-102: ROLE OF PARTICIPATION IN SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT
(Tutor Marked Assignment)

Course Code: MRR-102
Assignment Code: Asst/TMA/2014
Marks: 100

Note : All questions are compulsory. Please attempt each question in not less than 500 words. Each question carries 25 marks.

1. Discuss the common patterns of involuntary resettlement world-over. Is there any deviation from such a pattern in India? Justify your answer.
2. Spell out the economic impact of displacement. Suggest measures for minimization of adverse impacts of displacement.
3. What are the stages through which displacement can be minimized?
4. Critically examine the provision of compensation as per Land Acquisition (LA) Act, 1894.

**MRR – 103: PARTICIPATORY PLANNING FOR
RESETTLEMENT & REHABILITATION
(Tutor Marked Assignment)**

**Course Code: MRR-103
Assignment Code: Asst/TMA/2014
Marks: 100**

All questions are compulsory. Please attempt each question in not less than 500 words. Each question carries 25 marks.

- 1) How do PRA techniques assist in the treatment and identification of vulnerable project affected persons (PAPs) ? Which techniques help in identifying PAPs of old and/or implemented projects?
- 2) What do you mean by an affected area? What is the objective of infrastructural survey of the affected area? List down the key techniques for infrastructural Data collection.
- 3) Describe the nature of compensation paid for the acquired property, Identify different methods of calculating compensation, and highlight the merits and demerits of each method of compensation.
- 4) How and when was the Maharashtra Rehabilitation of Projects Affected Persons Act, 1976 enacted? In what kind of projects does the Act apply? What are the rehabilitation benefits under the Act?

**MRR – 104: PARTICIPATORY PLANNING FOR
RESETTLEMENT & REHABILITATION
(Tutor Marked Assignment)**

**Course Code: MRR-104
Assignment Code: Asst/TMA/2014
Marks: 100**

All questions are compulsory. Please attempt each question in not less than 500 words. Each question carries 25 marks.

- 1) What are the crucial issues, which people raise regarding the choice of resettlement sites? Discuss the factors which affect participatory selection of sites.

- 2) Enumerate the problems encountered while planning for land-based rehabilitation. Examine the principles governing land-based rehabilitation and identify its various forms.

- 3) Why is it necessary for the government to have special consideration for Project Affected Persons (PAPs) in extending credit facilities? Why do financial managers practice risk aversion behaviour towards the PAPs?

- 4) Write short notes on the following;
 - 1) Burst Event
 - 2) Merge Event
 - 3) Dummy Activity
 - 4) Network Base Monitoring

MRR 005: THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES IN R&R
(Tutor Marked Assignment)

Course Code: MRR-005
Assignment Code: Asst/TMA/2014
Marks: 100

All questions are compulsory. Attempt each question in not less than 500 words. Each question carries 25 marks.

1. Discuss the various perspectives for development and displacement? Is there a need for a holistic approach?
2. What are the methods available for undertaking cost-benefit analysis of R&R projects? Briefly explain the strengths and weaknesses of each method.
3. Give a brief overview of Michael Cernea's model R&R. what are its strengths and weaknesses?
4. Explain the social exclusion theory in the context of deprivations that the displaced people encounter.

**MRR 006: ILLUSTRATIVE R&R CASE STUDIES FROM DIFFERENT
DEVELOPMENT SECTORS**

(Tutor Marked Assignment)

Course Code: MRR-006

Assignment Code: Asst/TMA/2014

Marks: 100

**All questions are compulsory. Attempt each question in not less than 500 words.
Each question carries 25 marks.**

1. What do you understand by area based and agency-related classification of R&R projects? Give distinguishing features of R&R in natural disasters?
2. Explain the role of NHA in compensation. What provisions are given to PAFs in case of acquisition of land for national highways?
3. “Sardar Sarovar Project (SSP) has become controversial and struggle around this is landmark in more than one sense”. Elaborate.
4. Critically examine the impact of industrialisation on Korba.

**MRRE-007: ECONOMIC PLANNING OF R AND R AND IMPLEMENTATION
(Tutor Marked Assignment)**

**Course Code: MRRE-007
Assignment Code: Asst/TMA/2014
Marks: 100**

Note : All questions are compulsory. Please attempt each question in not less than 500 words. Each question carries 25 marks.

1. What are the basic principles involved in the planning of a resettlement process. Briefly discuss them.
2. Do you think economic planning and resettlement/rehabilitation can be made participatory? How? What are the advantages of such a participatory approach?
3. What are the main strategies for the economic planning of R & R in PAPs? Discuss.
4. Examine the issues involved in the economic planning of a resettlement action plan?

**MRRE-008: SOCIO-CULTURAL AND INFRASTRUCTURAL
PLANNING AND RELOCATION
(Tutor Marked Assignment)**

**Course Code: MRRE-008
Assignment Code: Asst/TMA/2014
Marks: 100**

Note : All questions are compulsory. Please attempt each question in not less than 500 words. Each question carries 25 marks.

1. What are the essential socio-cultural and economic factors to be taken into account while planning for the relocation of the displaced? Discuss.
2. How is 'cultural ecology' defined? What are the important variables to be considered while planning the relocation of displaced population?
3. Discuss the main principles for formulating a resettlement framework.
4. Examine the benefits and limitations in making a R & R process participatory.

MRRE-009: ECONOMIC REHABILITATION OF PAPs
Tutor Marked Assignment

Course Code: MRRE-009
Assignment Code: Asst/TMA/2014

Marks: 100

All questions are compulsory. Please attempt each question in not less than 500 words. Each question carries 25 marks.

1. What do you mean by livelihood? Explain the issues, key steps and legal framework of the livelihood planning.
2. What are the World Bank and Asian Development Bank policies on resettlement? Discuss.
3. What are the major tools of participation? Give the advantages of participatory approach. What difficulties does an implementing agency face in adopting a participatory approach?
4. Discuss briefly steps involved in economic rehabilitation of PAPs. Illustrate with examples.

MRRE-010: MONITORING AND EVALUATION OF R&R
Tutor Marked Assignment

Course Code: MRRE-010
Assignment Code: Asst/TMA/2014
Marks: 100

All questions are compulsory. Please attempt each question in not less than 500 words. Each question carries 25 marks.

1. What are the basic steps involved in Monitoring and Evaluation (M&E) system? Why is it essential to have both internal and external evaluation of R&R projects?
2. What are the different information needs for an effective Monitoring & Evaluation? Is it necessary to collect socio-economic details of the project affected persons of a development project for M & E?
3. What are the advantages of participatory M & E? List any three groups of primary stakeholders in R&R and explain their role & significance.
4. What are the limitations of the participatory monitoring and evaluation? Discuss the World Bank policy on participatory monitoring and Evaluation of R & R.

