

**CHR**

# **Certificate Programme in Human Rights**

**Tutor Marked Assignments  
(January 2021 and July 2021 Sessions)**



**School of Law  
Indira Gandhi National Open University  
Maidan Garhi, New Delhi-110068**

# CERTIFICATE PROGRAMME IN HUMAN RIGHTS (CHR)

Dear Student,

As per laid down guidelines of the University, you have to complete one assignment for each course opted by you.

Each assignment has questions to be answered in about 500 words, 250 words, and 100 words. - You will find that the questions in the assignments are analytical and descriptive so that you can better understand and comprehend the concepts.

It is important that you write the answers to all the questions in your own words. Your answers should be within the approximate range of the word-limit set for each question. Remember, writing answers to assignment questions will improve your writing skills and prepare you for the term-end examination..

## Submission

You have to submit the assignments to the **Coordinator of your Study Centre**. You must obtain a receipt from the Study Centre for the assignment/s submitted and retain it with you. It is desirable to keep with you a photocopy of the assignment/s submitted by you.

Once evaluated, the Study Centre will return the assignments to you. Please insist on this. The Study Centre will send the marks to the SED at IGNOU, New Delhi.

You need to submit the assignments at your study centers as under:

For January - By 31<sup>st</sup> March

For July Session- By 30<sup>th</sup> September

## Guidelines for Doing Assignments

We expect you to answer each question as per instructions in the assignment. You will find it useful to keep the following points in mind :

- 1) **Planning** : Read the assignment carefully, go through the Units on which they are based. Make some points regarding each question and then rearrange them in a logical order.
- 2) **Organisation** : Be a little selective and analytical before drawing up a rough outline of your answer. Give adequate attention to question's introduction and conclusion.

Make sure that :

- a) The answer is logical and coherent.
  - b) It has clear connections between sentences and paragraphs.
  - c) The presentation is correct in your own expression and style.
- 3) **Presentation** : Once you are satisfied with your answer, you can write down the final version for submission. **It is mandatory to write all assignments neatly in your own handwriting.** If you so desire, you may underline the points you wish to emphasize. Make sure that the answer is within the stipulated word limit.

Wishing you all the best.

Coordinator  
Human Rights Education  
IGNOU. New Delhi

**CHR-11 Human Rights in India Tutor Marked Assignment  
(January 2021/July 2021)**

**Course Code: CHR-11**

**Assignment Code: CHR-11/January 2021 and July 2021**

**Total Marks: 100**

**Note : All questions are compulsory**

**Section-I**

**Write short notes on any 4 of the following in about 150 words each. Each questions carries 5 marks.**

**4x 5 = 20**

1. Committee Against Torture
2. Solidarity Rights.
3. Human Rights and fundamental Rights.
4. Human Rights and Natural Rights
5. The European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights (ECHR)

**Section-II**

**Attempt any 5 question in about 300 words. Each question carries 10 marks. (5x10 = 50)**

6. What is Human Rights? Evaluate the role of United Nations in the development of Human Rights principles.
7. What obligations a state has for implementation of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights?
8. Discuss the key outcomes of Fourth World Conference on Women (Beijing 1995).
9. Discuss the challenges posed to the Human Rights by Terrorism.
10. Write a note on the purposes of Geneva Conventions of 1949.
11. Who are called Indigenous People? Discuss the challenges faced by them to their human rights.
12. Discuss the Rights available to Migrants under the 1990 conventions.

**Section - III**

**Attempt any 2 questions in about 600 words. Each question carries 15 marks. (2x15 =30)**

13. Discuss the various rights contained in the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966. What are the limitation on these rights?
14. Critically evaluate the key principles of the Convention on the Rights of Child, 1989.
15. Examine the relationship between state sovereignty and Human Rights in the Present day international politics.
16. Discuss the role of the treaty based machinery for the implementation of human rights. How far they have been successful in protecting human rights.

**CHR-12 Human Rights in India Tutor Marked Assignment  
(January 2021 July 2021)**

**Course Code: CHR-12  
Assignment Code: CHR-12/January 2021 and July, 2021  
Total Marks: 100**

**Note: All questions are compulsory**

**Section-I**

**Write short notes on any 4 of the following in about 150 words. Each carries 5 marks. 4 x 5 = 20**

1. Juvenile Justice System
2. National Commission for the Protection of Child Rights (NCPCR)
3. Human Rights and Terrorism
4. Rights of Minorities
5. Freedom of Religion

**Section-II**

**Attempt any 5 questions in about 300 words. Each question carries 10 marks. (5x10 = 50)**

6. Discuss the 3 tier redressal mechanism provided under the Consumer Protection Act.
7. Discuss the guidelines that need to be followed in case of arrest of Female.
8. What is FIR? What important points need to be kept in mind while lodging an FIR
9. Describe the machinery provided under Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act (2005).
10. Critically analyse the challenges faced by the contemporary human rights movement.
11. Discuss the Constitutional provisions for the protection of tribal identity.
12. Discuss the key provisions of the Parents and Senior Citizens Act, 2007

**Section – III**

**Attempt any 2 question in about 600 words each. Each question carries 15 marks. (2x15 = 30)**

13. Discuss the various fundamental rights enshrined in the Constitution of India.
14. What do you understand by Judicial Review? What is its importance in the protection of Human Rights?
15. Critically evaluate the role of judiciary in the protection of environment.
16. Describe the nature of the problem of untouchability and Social exclusion in India. How this problem has been dealt with by the Constitution?