

PGDCJ

POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE

**Tutor Marked Assignments
(January, 2019 and July, 2019 Session)**



**School of Law
Indira Gandhi National Open University
Maidan Garhi, New Delhi-110068**

Dear Learner,

As per laid down guidelines of the University, you have to complete one assignment for each course.

Each assignment has questions to be answered in about 200 words and 350 words. -You will find that the questions in the assignments are analytical and descriptive so that you can better understand and comprehend the concepts. Take one register for each course and mention your name, enrollment no, email id and mobile no along with address on the first page of your assignment.

It is important that you write the answers to all the questions in your own words. Your answers should be within the approximate range of the word-limit set for each question. Remember, writing answers to assignment questions will improve your writing skills and prepare you for the term-end examination.

Submission

You have to submit the assignments to the **Study Centre/Regional Centre**. It is **desirable to keep** with you a **photocopy** of the assignment/s submitted by you.

Once evaluated, the Regional Centre will send the marks to the Student Evaluation Division at IGNOU, New Delhi.

You need to submit the assignments to the **Study Centre/Regional Centre**

❖ For January 2019 session – By 30th Sep, 2019.

❖ For July 2019 Session – By 31st March, 2020

Guidelines for Doing Assignments

We expect you to answer each question as per instructions in the assignment. You will find it useful to keep the following points in mind:

- 1) **Planning:** Read the assignment carefully; go through the Units on which they are based. Make some points regarding each question and then rearrange them in a logical order.
- 2) **Organisation:** Be a little selective and analytical before drawing up a rough outline of your answer. Give adequate attention to question's introduction and conclusion.

Make sure that:

- a) The answer is logical and coherent.
- b) It has clear connections between sentences and paragraphs.
- c) The presentation is correct in your own expression and style.

- 3) **Presentation:** Once you are satisfied with your answer, you can write down the final version for submission. **It is mandatory to write all assignments neatly in your own handwriting.** If you so desire, you may underline the points you wish to emphasize. Make sure that the answer is within the stipulated word limit.

Wishing you all the best.

Dr. Mansi Sharma
Programme Coordinator

MLE-011 - Criminal Justice System
Tutor Marked Assignment (January 2019 and July 2019)

Course Code: MLE-011

Assignment Code: MLE-011/January 2019 and July 2019

Total Marks: 100

Note: All questions are compulsory.

Section-I

Answer each question in about 200 words each. Each question carries 5 marks. (5x10 = 50)

1. Discuss the essential elements of crime?
2. Write a note on, "Deviance and Crime as a measure of social defence"
3. Write a note on Preventive Approach to Crime.
4. Discuss the Fundamental duties of the citizen as provided under the Constitution of India.
5. Write a note on Writ of Mandamus.
6. Critically evaluate the Psychological Theory.
7. What is Restorative Justice? Discuss.
8. Discuss the historical perspective of the Criminal Justice System in India.
9. Write a note on Drift and Neutralisation theory.
10. Write a note on presumption of innocence before the law.

Section-II

Answer each question in about 350 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. (5x10 = 50)

11. What are the rights of an accused person? Discuss.
12. Write a note on Differential Association Theory.
13. Discuss the Directive Principles of State Policy as given under the Constitution Of India.
14. What do you understand by the right to victim's rehabilitation? Do you think that compensation can act as a relief to the victim and his family.
15. Discuss the benefits of Restorative Justice system in the present time.

**MLE-012 - Indian Penal Code
Tutor Marked Assignment (January 2019 and July 2019)**

**Course Code: MLE-012
Assignment Code: MLE-012 /January 2019 and July 2019
Total Marks: 100**

Note: All questions are compulsory.

Section-I

Answer each question in about 200 words each. Each question carries 5 marks. (5x10 = 50)

1. Discuss the salient feature of Indian Penal Code, 1860.
2. Write a note on group liability.
3. Discuss the concept of Mens Rea.
4. Write a note on Right to Private Defence.
5. Define extortion. What are the ingredients of extortion? Discuss.
6. Differentiate between Theft and extortion.
7. What are the essentials of Robbery?
8. Write a note on female feticide.
9. What do you understand by Domestic Violence?
10. Write a note on social disabilities.

Section-II

Answer each question in about 350 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. (5x10 = 50)

11. What are the excusable defences under the Indian Penal Code, 1860? Discuss.
12. Distinguish between section 299 and 300 of Indian Penal Code, 1860 with the help of illustrations.
13. Write a note on Section 423 of the Indian Penal Code, 1860.
14. Define Dacoity. Discuss its essentials.
15. Write a note on sexual harassment of women at work place. Do we have a law regarding this in India? Discuss.

MLE-013 - Criminal Justice Processes
Tutor Marked Assignment (January 2019 and July 2019)

Course Code: MLE-013
Assignment Code: MLE-013/January 2019 and July 2019
Total Marks: 100

Note: All questions are compulsory.

Section-I

Answer each question in about 200 words each. Each question carries 5 marks. (5x10 = 50)

1. What do you understand by cognizable offences?
2. Distinguish between complaint and FIR.
3. What is meant by Anticipatory bail?
4. Write a note on ,”compensating victims of crime”.
5. What do you understand by framing of Charge?
6. Write a note on Double Jeopardy.
7. What is the meaning of plea bargaining?
8. Write a note on section 252 of Criminal Procedure Code, 1973
9. Explain the term autrefois acquit.
10. Write a note on release of offenders on admonition.

Section-II

Answer each question in about 350 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. (5x10 = 50)

11. What is the evidentially value of FIR?
12. Discuss the after arrest procedures to be followed by the Police Officials.
13. Discuss the powers and duties of the public prosecutor.
14. Write a note on compensatory jurisprudence of India.
15. Do you think that there can be alternatives to imprisonment? Discuss with examples.

**MLE-014 - Criminal Justice Administration
Tutor Marked Assignment (January 2019 and July 2019)**

**Course Code: MLE-014
Assignment Code: MLE-014/January 2019 and July 2019
Total Marks: 100**

Note: All questions are compulsory.

Section-I

Answer each question in about 200 words each. Each question carries 5 marks. (5x10 = 50)

1. Discuss the characteristics of Indian Police Organisation.
2. Write a note on Democratic Policing.
3. Discuss the Retributive theory of punishment.
4. What is Remission?
5. Write a note on Women Prisoner in India.
6. Write a note on Prison Visitorial system.
7. What do you understand by Seizure of Property?
8. Write a note on Right to Speedy Trial.
9. What is the purpose of conducting Post Mortem?
10. Write a note on, "sentencing norm in India".

Section-II

Answer each question in about 350 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. (5x10 = 50)

11. Discuss the provisions related to custodial violence in India along with the relevant guidelines.
12. Discuss the provisions of Model Prison Manual, 1960.
13. Discuss the inherent powers of the High Court.
14. Discuss any two theories of punishment.
15. Discuss the role of scientific Evidence in the Criminal Justice System.

**MLE-015 - Challenges To Criminal Justice System
Tutor Marked Assignment (January 2019 and July 2019)**

**Course Code: MLE-015
Assignment Code: MLE-015/January 2019 and July 2019
Total Marks: 100**

Note: All questions are compulsory.

Section-I

Answer each question in about 200 words each. Each question carries 5 marks. (5x10 = 50)

1. Write a note on National Legal Services Authorities.
2. Write a note on Legal Aid to the prisoners in India.
3. Write a note on Juvenile Justice Law in England.
4. Write a note on Special Homes.
5. Write a note on The United Nations Standard minimum rules for the Administration of Juvenile Justice.
6. Write a note on the Nuremberg principles.
7. Write a note on Complementarity principle .
8. Discuss the Positive features of the Rome Statute.
9. What do you understand by detention?
10. Discuss the provisions of Armed Forces Special Powers Act.

Section-II

Answer each question in about 350 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. (5x10 = 50)

11. Do you think that homeless persons also have right to legal aid in India? Support you answer with relevant provisions and case laws.
12. Discuss the relevant provisions for Child in need of care and protection under the Juvenile Justice System in India.
13. Discuss the mandate and jurisdiction of the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda.
14. Discuss the definition of war crimes under the Rome Statute.
15. Write a note on “preventive detention as a challenge to Criminal Justice and Human Rights”.

**MLE-016 - Criminal Justice Research and Advocacy
Tutor Marked Assignment (January 2019 and July 2019)**

**Course Code: MLE-016
Assignment Code: MLE-016 /January 2019 and July 2019
Total Marks: 100**

Note: All questions are compulsory.

Section-I

Answer each question in about 200 words each. Each question carries 5 marks. (5x10 = 50)

1. Discuss the methods of using law libraries.
2. Discuss the objects of Criminal Justice Research.
3. What are the sources of statutes?
4. Discuss the importance of Case Laws.
5. Write a note on FIR.
6. What is an Affidavit.
7. Write a note on Right to food.
8. Write a note on Human Rights Council.
9. Discuss the elements of counselling.
10. What are the kinds of Alternative Dispute Resolution? Discuss.

Section-II

Answer each question in about 350 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. (5x10 = 50)

11. What are the common obstacles in conducting criminal justice research?
12. What are the guidelines given by the NHRC for filing complaints?
13. Discuss the elements of successful advocacy.
14. Write a note on National Commission for Women.
15. Discuss the stages in gathering information for a client Interview.