

PGDCJ

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

**Tutor Marked Assignments
(January, 2018 and July, 2018 Session)**



**School of Law
Indira Gandhi National Open University
Maidan Garhi, New Delhi-110068**

Dear Learner,

As per laid down guidelines of the University, you have to complete one assignment for each course.

Each assignment has questions to be answered in about 200 words and 350 words. -You will find that the questions in the assignments are analytical and descriptive so that you can better understand and comprehend the concepts.

It is important that you write the answers to all the questions in your own words. Your answers should be within the approximate range of the word-limit set for each question. Remember, writing answers to assignment questions will improve your writing skills and prepare you for the term-end examination.

Submission

You have to submit the assignments to the **Study Centre/Regional Centre**. It is **desirable to keep** with you a **photocopy** of the assignment/s submitted by you.

Once evaluated, the Regional Centre will send the marks to the Student Evaluation Division at IGNOU, New Delhi.

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- ❖ For January 2018 session – By 30th Sep, 2018.
- ❖ For July 2018 Session – By 31st March, 2019

Guidelines for Doing Assignments

We expect you to answer each question as per instructions in the assignment. You will find it useful to keep the following points in mind:

- 1) **Planning:** Read the assignment carefully; go through the Units on which they are based. Make some points regarding each question and then rearrange them in a logical order.
- 2) **Organisation:** Be a little selective and analytical before drawing up a rough outline of your answer. Give adequate attention to question's introduction and conclusion.

Make sure that:

- a) The answer is logical and coherent.
 - b) It has clear connections between sentences and paragraphs.
 - c) The presentation is correct in your own expression and style.
- 3) **Presentation:** Once you are satisfied with your answer, you can write down the final version for submission. **It is mandatory to write all assignments neatly in your own handwriting.** If you so desire, you may underline the points you wish to emphasize. Make sure that the answer is within the stipulated word limit.

Wishing you all the best.

Dr. Mansi Sharma
Programme Coordinator

**MLE-011 - Criminal Justice System
Tutor Marked Assignment (January 2018 and July 2018)**

Course Code: MLE-011

Assignment Code: MLE-011/January 2018 and July 2018

Total Marks: 100

Note: All questions are compulsory.

Section-I

Answer each question in about 200 words each. Each question carries 5 marks. (5x10 = 50)

1. What are the essential elements of crime?
2. Distinguish between moral, civil and criminal wrongs.
3. Write a note on punitive approach to crime.
4. Write a note on Writs under the Constitution of India.
5. What are the Correctional Institutions? Discuss.
6. Discuss the salient features of the Criminal Procedure Code, 1973.
7. Discuss the Merton's Strain Theory.
8. Write a note on Fundamental Duties.
9. What are the various components of Criminal Justice System? Discuss.
10. Write a note on presumption of innocence.

Section-II

Answer each question in about 350 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. (5x10 = 50)

11. Write a note on Organic Deficiency Theory. (5 x2)
12. Write a note on Ecological School of Criminology.
13. Who is a Victim? Discuss the scope of Victimology.
14. What do you understand by the right to victim's rehabilitation? Do you think that compensation can act as a relief to the victim and his family.
15. What is Restorative Justice? Discuss its Aims and Objectives.

MLE-012 - Indian Penal Code
Tutor Marked Assignment (January 2018 and July 2018)

Course Code: MLE-012
Assignment Code: MLE-012 /January 2018 and July 2018
Total Marks: 100

Note: All questions are compulsory.

Section-I

Answer each question in about 200 words each. Each question carries 5 marks. (5x10 = 50)

1. Write a note on Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961.
2. What do you understand by Custodial Rape?
3. Write a note on eve teasing in India.
4. Write a note on Enforcement Authorities under the Schedule Caste and Schedule Tribe (Prevention of Atrocities) Act, 1989 and Rules, 1995.
5. Define theft. What are the essential elements of theft?
6. Differentiate between Robbery and Decoy.
7. Write a note on Insanity.
8. What is the difference between Intention and Motive .
9. Write a note on Basic Principle of Liability.
10. Distinguish between Attempt and Preparation.

Section-II

Answer each question in about 350 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. (5x10 = 50)

11. Discuss the remedies available to the victims of Domestic Violence under the Violence Act (PWDVA), 2005.
12. Write a note on Criminal breach of Trust.
13. Discuss the scope and limitation of the Right to Private Defence.
14. What do you understand by mens rea? Discuss with the help of illustrations.
15. Do you think that there is a need for re-visiting the Criminal Justice System? Discuss.

MLE-013 - Criminal Justice Processes
Tutor Marked Assignment (January 2018 and July 2018)

Course Code: MLE-013
Assignment Code: MLE-013/January 2018 and July 2018
Total Marks: 100

Note: All questions are compulsory.

Section-I

Answer each question in about 200 words each. Each question carries 5 marks. (5x10 = 50)

1. Write a note on Self Incrimination.
2. Discuss the Legislative provisions related to Compensatory Jurisprudence.
3. Discuss the types of Plea Bargaining.
4. Write a note on Post Conviction Orders.
5. Write a note on Malimath Committee Report.
6. What do you understand by the term Charge?
7. Write a note on Locus Standi of Complainant.
8. What are the objectives of Probation System in India?
9. Enumerate the salient features of an FIR.
10. Write a note on Dying Declaration.

Section-II

Answer each question in about 350 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. (5x10 = 50)

11. Discuss the Rights of the Accused under the Constitution of India.
12. Discuss the salient features of Plea Bargaining in India.
13. What are the stages of a Criminal Trial? Discuss.
14. Are witnesses protected in India? Discuss.
15. Discuss the Right of women prisoners in India.

MLE-014 - Criminal Justice Administration
Tutor Marked Assignment (January 2018 and July 2018)

Course Code: MLE-014
Assignment Code: MLE-014/January 2018 and July 2018
Total Marks: 100

Note: All questions are compulsory.

Section-I

Answer each question in about 200 words each. Each question carries 5 marks. (5x10 = 50)

1. Discuss the inherent powers of the High Court .
2. Distinguish between Appeal and Revision.
3. What are the Guidelines for Imposition of Death Penalty?
4. Discuss the Deterrent Theory of Punishment.
5. Write a note on Sentencing guidelines in UK.
6. Write a note on Right of the Prisoners.
7. Discuss the characteristic of Indian Police Organization.
8. Write a note on Police Patrolling and Surveillance.
9. Write a note on the writ of Habeas corpus.
10. Discuss the factors that affect the efficacy of Scientific Evidence.

Section-II

Answer each question in about 350 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. (5x10 = 50)

11. Critically analyse the provisions of Prisons Act, 1894.
12. Discuss in detail the visitorial system in India.
13. Do you think that Democrating Policing will result in Transparency and accountability towards the society.
14. Write a note on E-management of Criminal Justice System in India.
15. What is Post Mortem Report? Discuss the scope of conducting Post Mortem Examination by Doctors.

**MLE-015 - Challenges To Criminal Justice System
Tutor Marked Assignment (January 2018 and July 2018)**

**Course Code: MLE-015
Assignment Code: MLE-015/January 2018 and July 2018
Total Marks: 100**

Note: All questions are compulsory.

Section-I

Answer each question in about 200 words each. Each question carries 5 marks. (5x10 = 50)

1. What do you understand by Disturbed Areas?
2. Write a note on Crime against Humanity.
3. Define Genocide.
4. Write a note on the Special Court for Sierra Leone.
5. Write a note on Child in need of Care and Protection.
6. Write a note on Child Welfare Committee.
7. What do you understand by In Forma Pauperis Statute.
8. Write a note on District Legal Services Authority.
9. Write a note on Lok Adalat.
10. Discuss the Right of Homeless Person.

Section-II

Answer each question in about 350 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. (5x10 = 50)

11. Discuss the history of Preventive detention Laws in India.
12. Discuss the Nuremberg Principles.
13. Write a note on UN Convention on the Right of a Child.
14. Discuss the Right to Counsel to Mentally ill person.
15. Discuss the procedure regarding trial, revision and appeal of Juvenile Cases in India.

**MLE-016 - Criminal Justice Research and Advocacy
Tutor Marked Assignment (January 2018 and July 2018)**

**Course Code: MLE-016
Assignment Code: MLE-016 /January 2018 and July 2018
Total Marks: 100**

Note: All questions are compulsory.

Section-I

Answer each question in about 200 words each. Each question carries 5 marks. (5x10 = 50)

1. What are the elements of client interviewing?
2. Discuss the methods of good listening.
3. Write a note on Hard Negotiation.
4. Discuss the Stages of Mediation.
5. Write a note on Anticipatory Bail.
6. Write a note on Summons Trial.
7. Who can lodge an FIR .
8. Write a note on Conditional Bail.
9. Discuss the qualities of a good legal researcher.
10. Write a note on Secondary source of data.

Section-II

Answer each question in about 350 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. (5x10 = 50)

11. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of open ended questions.
12. What do you understand by Counselling? Discuss the elements of Counselling.
13. Discuss the kinds of Alternative Dispute Resolution.
14. What is the difference between Direct and Corroborating Evidence .
15. Discuss the tools and types of Advocacy.