

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE
IN
CYBER LAW (PGCCL)**

ASSIGNMENTS

Jan/July 2018

MIR-011

MIR-012

MIR-013

MIR-014



**SCHOOL OF LAW
INDIRA GANDHI NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY
MAIDAN GARHI, NEW DELHI – 110 068**

Dear Student

The Post Graduate Certificate in Cyber Law (PGCCL) comprises of four compulsory courses. You will have to do Tutor Marked Assignments (TMA'S) for all the four courses (MIR-011 to MIR-014). The assignments are compulsory for successful completion of programme. The assignment for a course covers all the units of the concerned course. It is important that you write the answers to all the assignment questions in your **own words; don't copy from the study material**. Each assignment consists of two parts. Part A and Part B. Each Question in Part A carries 10 marks and in Part B carries 15 marks

Submission: You have to submit the assignments to the **Coordinator of your Study Centre**. You must obtain a receipt from the Study Centre for the assignment/s submitted and retain it with you. It is desirable to keep with you a photocopy of the assignment/s submitted by you.

Once evaluated, the Study Centre will return the assignments to you. Please insist on this. The Study Centre will send the marks to the SED at IGNOU, New Delhi.

You need to submit the assignments at your study centers as under:

For January Session	-	31st March
For July Session	-	30th September

Guidelines for Doing Assignments

Before attempting the assignments please read the detailed instructions provided in the Programme Guide sent to you separately.

You will find it useful to keep the following points in mind while writing the assignments:

- a) **Planning:** Read the assignments carefully, go through the units on which they are based. Make some points regarding each question and then rearrange them in a logical order.
- b) **Organization:** Be a little selective and analytic before drawing up a rough outline of your answer. In an essay type question, give adequate attention to your introduction and conclusion. The introduction must offer your brief interpretation of the question and how you propose to develop it. The conclusion must summaries your answer to the question.

Make sure that your answer

- Is logical and coherent; has clear connections between sentences and paragraphs; Is written correctly giving adequate consideration to your expression, style and presentation.

Note: You may have to study other reference books apart from study material.

MIR-011: CYBERSPACE, TECHNOLOGY AND SOCIAL ISSUES

Course Code: MIR-011
Assignment Code: MIR-011/TMA/2018
Maximum Marks: 100

Part A

Write short notes on any four of the following:

(10×4 = 40)

1. E-Governance.
2. Types of cyberspace Architecture
3. Impact of Digital Divide on employment and on development.
4. Impact of cyberspace on specific rights and freedoms.
5. Internet telephony

Part B

Answer any four of the following:

(15×4 = 60)

6. Describe the role and liability of Internet service providers/Intermediaries.
7. What do you mean by Encryption? Describe RSA algorithm with examples.
8. Differentiate between the computer crimes and the cyber crimes
9. Discuss the main components of good security policy.
10. What is Convergence? Discuss the different aspects of VPNs

MIR-012: REGULATION OF CYBERSPACE

Course Code: MIR-012
Assignment Code: MIR-012/TMA/2018
Maximum Marks: 100

Part A

Write short notes on any four of the following:

(10×4 = 40)

1. Hacking
2. Legal Recognition of Electronic Records.
3. Phishing
4. Issues involved in investigation of Cyber Crimes
5. Modes of Online Dispute Resolution

Part B

Answer any four of the following:

(15×4 = 60)

6. What constitutes Cyber crime? Explain the law relating to prevention of cyber crimes in India.
7. Write a note on Cyber Appellate Tribunal
8. Discuss the role of International organizations in making Information and Communication Technology universally accessible.
9. Discuss the different forms of Internet fraud.
10. Explain the following:
 - a) Salami attacks
 - b) Cyber defamation

MIR-013: COMMERCE AND CYBERSPACE

Course Code: MIR-013
Assignment Code: MIR-013/TMA/2018
Maximum Marks: 100

Part A

Write short notes on any four of the following: (10×4 = 40)

1. Interactive website
2. Click wrap and Web-wrap Contracts
3. Search Engine
4. Online advertising

Part B

Answer any four of the following: (15×4 = 60)

5. Explain in brief issues emerging from online contracts
6. Write a note on Digital Rights Management.
7. Critically analyse the growth in the use of Digital media and its impact on IPR.
8. Discuss the legal remedies available to e-consumers in India.
9. Discuss the online communication process elaborating the role of originator, addressee and an intermediary.
10. Discuss the role of Uniform Domain Name Resolution Policy in resolving the domain names dispute.

MIR-014: PRIVACY AND DATA PROTECTION

Course Code: MIR-014
Assignment Code: MIR-014/TMA/2018
Maximum Marks: 100

Part A

Write short notes on any four of the following:

(10×4 = 40)

1. Threats to Privacy in digital era
2. security challenges in Cyberspace
3. Privacy as a legal right.
4. Audit Trails and their importance.
5. OECD principle on privacy and data security.

Part B

Answer any four of the following:

(15×4 = 60)

6. Discuss technological safeguards to prevent cyber crimes.
7. Discuss various measures to protect Minors from cyber crimes.
8. Explain briefly the following security vulnerabilities:
 - (a) Insecure Modems
 - (b) Cookies
9. What do you understand by the term 'Right Assessment and Classification of Information Systems'?
10. Define 'Data'. Discuss the current status of Data Protection Laws in India?