

**PGDCJ**

# **POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

**Tutor Marked Assignments  
(January, 2022 and July, 2022 Sessions)**



**School of Law  
Indira Gandhi National Open University  
Maidan Garhi, New Delhi-110068**

Dear Student,

As per laid down guidelines of the University, you have to complete one assignment for each course.

Each assignment has questions to be answered in about 500 words, 250 words, and 100 words. -You will find that the questions in the assignments are analytical and descriptive so that you can better understand and comprehend the concepts.

It is important that you write the answers to all the questions in your own words. Your answers should be within the approximate range of the word-limit set for each question. Remember, writing answers to assignment questions will improve your writing skills and prepare you for the term-end examination.

### **Submission**

You have to submit the assignments to the **Study Centre/Regional Centre or email at [mansisharma@ignou.ac.in](mailto:mansisharma@ignou.ac.in)** It is desirable to keep with you a photocopy of the assignment/s submitted by you.

Once evaluated, the Regional Centre will send the marks to the Student Evaluation Division at IGNOU, New Delhi.

You need to submit the assignments to the **Study Centre or email at [mansisharma@ignou.ac.in](mailto:mansisharma@ignou.ac.in)**

❖ **For January 2022 session – By 30 th September ,2022**

❖ **For July 2022 Session – by 30<sup>th</sup> March, 2022.**

### **Guidelines for Doing Assignments**

We expect you to answer each question as per instructions in the assignment. You will find it useful to keep the following points in mind:

- 1) **Planning:** Read the assignment carefully; go through the Units on which they are based. Make some points regarding each question and then rearrange them in a logical order.
- 2) **Organisation:** Be a little selective and analytical before drawing up a rough outline of your answer. Give adequate attention to question's introduction and conclusion.

Make sure that:

- a) The answer is logical and coherent.
  - b) It has clear connections between sentences and paragraphs.
  - c) The presentation is correct in your own expression and style.
- 3) **Presentation:** Once you are satisfied with your answer, you can write down the final version for submission. **It is mandatory to write all assignments neatly in your own handwriting.** If you so desire, you may underline the points you wish to emphasize. Make sure that the answer is within the stipulated word limit.

Wishing you all the best.

Dr. Mansi Sharma  
Programme Coordinator

**MLE-011 - Criminal Justice System**  
**Tutor Marked Assignment (January 2022 and July 2022)**

**Course Code: MLE-011**

**Assignment Code: MLE-011/January 2022 and July 2022**

**Total Marks: 100**

**Note: All questions are compulsory.**

**Section-I**

**Answer each question in about 200 words each. Each question carries 5 marks. (5x10 = 50)**

1. Enumerate the duties of citizens as enshrined in the constitution of India.
2. Write a note on “deviance and crime as a measure of social defence”.
3. Distinguish between moral and criminal wrongs.
4. Write a note on preventive responses to crime.
5. Enumerate the essential elements of crime.
6. What is Restorative Justice?
7. Discuss the historical prospective of the Criminal Justice System in India.
8. Write a note on writ of Mandamus.
9. What are the criticisms of psychological theory?
10. Explain the correctional process.

**Section-II**

**Answer each question in about 350 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. (5x10 = 50)**

11. Write a note on: (5 x2)
  - (a) Punitive approach to crime.
  - (b) Psycho Analytical Theory.
12. Discuss the role of judiciary in the modern correctional philosophy.
13. Write a note on Biological factors and criminal behaviour.
14. Who is a Victim? Discuss the scope of victimology.
15. Distinguish between Warrant and Summon case.

**MLE-012 - Indian Penal Code**  
**Tutor Marked Assignment (January 2022 and July 2022)**

**Course Code: MLE-012**  
**Assignment Code: MLE-012 /January 2022 and July 2022**  
**Total Marks: 100**

**Note: All questions are compulsory.**

**Section-I**

**Answer each question in about 200 words each. Each question carries 5 marks. (5x10 = 50)**

1. Discuss the Salient Features of Indian Penal Code (IPC).
2. Write a note on group liability.
3. Distinguish between intention and knowledge.
4. Explain the concept of Mensrea.
5. What do you understand by Intrinsically Defective Act?
6. Write a note on Excusable Defence under the India Penal Code.
7. Right of Private defence is available only to the defender and not to the offender. Explain this statement with the help of examples.
8. Write a note on Criminal Breach of Trust.
9. Write a note on Marital rape.
10. Define Sexual Harassment.

**Section-II**

**Answer each question in about 350 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. (5x10 = 50)**

11. Distinguish between attempt and preparation.
12. Write a note on Intoxication.
13. Write a note on Grave and sudden provocation.
14. Differentiate between theft and extortion.
15. Do you think that Pre-Natal Diagnostic Techniques (Regulation and Prevention of Misuse) Act, 1994 has been successful in curbing female foeticide?

**MLE-013 - Criminal Justice Processes**  
**Tutor Marked Assignment (January 2022 and July 2022)**

**Course Code: MLE-013**  
**Assignment Code: MLE-013/ January 2022 and July 2022**  
**Total Marks: 100**

**Note: All questions are compulsory.**

**Section-I**

**Answer each question in about 200 words each. Each question carries 5 marks. (5x10 = 50)**

1. What do you understand by Cognizable offence?
2. Distinguish between complaint and First Information Report.
3. How is arrest made?
4. Write a note on Probation.
5. Write a note on Status of living conditions of women prisoners.
6. Write a note on Victim Compensation Scheme.
7. Enumerate the types of plea bargaining.
8. Write a note on acquittal.
9. Discuss the Rights of Witnesses.
10. Write a note on Locus standi of complainant.

**Section-II**

**Answer each question in about 350 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. (5x10 = 50)**

11. Enumerate the salient features of FIR.
12. Explain the Rights of Arrested Person.
13. Differentiate between Search and Seizure.
14. Write a note on Dying declaration.
15. Discuss the grounds for release of offender on probation.

**MLE-014 - Criminal Justice Administration  
Tutor Marked Assignment (January 2022 and July 2022)**

**Course Code: MLE-014**

**Assignment Code: MLE-014/ January 2022 and July 2022**

**Total Marks: 100**

**Note: All questions are compulsory.**

**Section-I**

**Answer each question in about 200 words each. Each question carries 5 marks. (5x10 = 50)**

1. Write a note on Armed Police in India.
2. Write a note on Democratic Policing.
3. What do you understand that by the term Custodial Violence?
4. What are the main features of Model Prison Manual, 1960?
5. Explain the procedure of appointment of the High Court Judge.
6. Write a note on Search and Seizure.
7. Explain the concept of Speedy Trial.
8. Explain the benefits of E-Courts.
9. What do you understand by Forensic Testing?
10. Write a note on Medico-Legal Post Mortem.

**Section-II**

**Answer each question in about 350 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. (5x10 = 50)**

11. Discuss the Powers and Function of Police.
12. Discuss the Theories of Punishment.
13. Discuss the Rights of Prisoners.
14. Write a note on Sentencing Jurisprudence.
15. Discuss the factors affecting the efficacy of scientific evidence.

**MLE-015 - Challenges To Criminal Justice System  
Tutor Marked Assignment (January 2022 and July 2022)**

**Course Code: MLE-015**

**Assignment Code: MLE-015/ January 2022 and July 2022**

**Total Marks: 100**

**Note: All questions are compulsory.**

**Section-I**

**Answer each question in about 200 words each. Each question carries 5 marks. (5x10 = 50)**

1. Write a note on Taluk Legal Services Authority.
2. What do you understand by the term 'In forma pauperis statute'.
3. Write a note on Homeless Persons Legal Aid.
4. Discuss the Powers and Functions of Juvenile Justice Board.
5. What are After Care Organizations?
6. What do you understand by the term Escaped Juveniles?
7. Write a note on Nuremberg principles.
8. Write a note on Special Tribunal for Lebanon.
9. What do you understand by Preventive Detention?
10. Write a note on Disturbed Area.

**Section-II**

**Answer each question in about 350 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. (5x10 = 50)**

11. Write a note on Lok Adalat.
12. Write a note on Child in need of care and protection.
13. Explain the procedure regarding Trial and revision of Juvenile cases.
14. Explain the Jurisdiction of the International Criminal Court.
15. Explain the provisions of the Armed Forces Special Powers Act.

**MLE-016 - Criminal Justice Research And Advocacy  
Tutor Marked Assignment (January 2022 and July 2022)**

**Course Code: MLE-016**

**Assignment Code: MLE-016 / January 2022 and July 2022**

**Total Marks: 100**

**Note: All questions are compulsory.**

**Section-I**

**Answer each question in about 200 words each. Each question carries 5 marks. (5x10 = 50)**

1. What do you understand by the term Doctrinal Research?
2. Write a note on Natural Science Based positivism.
3. What do you understand by Pigeonholing?
4. Explain the importance of Case Laws.
5. What are the methods of using Law Library?
6. Write a note on Anticipatory Bail.
7. Differentiate between Bailable and Non bailable offences.
8. What are personal Bonds?
9. What are the basic principles for report writing?
10. Explain the element of successful Advocacy.

**Section-II**

**Answer each question in about 350 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. (5x10 = 50)**

11. Explain the qualities of a good legal researcher.
12. Explain the guidelines given by NHRC for filling a complained.
13. Who can lodge an FIR? Explain the essentials of a FIR
14. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of open ended questions.
15. What are the kinds of alternative dispute resolution?