## ASSIGNMENT BOOKLET

# POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN CLIMATE CHANGE (PGCCC)

Assignments

July 2021 and January 2022 Sessions

Tutor Marked Assignments (TMA) for MEV 021; MEV 022; MEV 023; MEV 024 and MEV 025



School of Inter-disciplinary and Trans-disciplinary Studies Indira Gandhi National Open University Maidan Garhi, New Delhi-110068 Dear Learner,

Welcome to the Post Graduate Certificate in Climate Change (PGCCC).

As per the laid down guidelines of the University, you need to complete the assignment for each course. Answer any five questions in each assignment. All questions carry equal marks. It is important that you should write the answers to all the questions in your own words. You should remember that writing answers to assignment questions will improve your writing skills and prepare you for the term-end examination.

This booklet includes assignments for the following courses:

**MEV 021: Introduction to Climate Change** 

**MEV 022: Impacts of Climate Change** 

**MEV 023: Mitigation and Adaptation to Climate Change** 

**MEV 024: Climate Change Assessment Tools** 

**MEV 025: Climate Change and Society** 

You are required to submit the assignments for 3 compulsory courses and one optional course, that you have opted for during admission. It is compulsory to submit the assignments within the stipulated time to be eligible for appearing the term-end examination. You will not be allowed to appear for the term-end examination for a course if you do not submit the assignment for that course within the due date. If you appear in the term-end examination of a course without submitting its assignment, the result of the term-end examination is liable to be cancelled/ withheld.

The assignments constitute the continuous component of the evaluation process and have 30% weightage in the final grading.

Before you write the assignments, first go through the course material and then prepare the assignments carefully by following the instructions pertaining to assignments. Your responses should not be a verbatim reproduction of the textual materials provided for self-learning purposes but it should be in your own words.

If you have any doubt or problem pertaining to the course material and assignments, contact the programme coordinator or concerned programme in-charge or academic counsellor at your study centre. If you still have problems, do feel free to contact us at School of Interdisciplinary and Transdisciplinary Studies.

Wishing you all the best to complete the programme successfully.

Dr. V. Venkat Ramanan
Programme Coordinator
PGCCC
School of Interdisciplinary and
Transdisciplinary Studies
e-mail: vvramanan@ignou.ac.in

## **INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1. On the first page of the assignment response sheet, write the course code, course title, assignment code, name of your study centre (PSC) and date of submission.
- 2. Your enrolment number, name and full address should be mentioned on the top right corner of the first page.
- 3. Write the course title, assignment number and the name of the study centre you are attached to, in the centre of the first page of your response sheet.
- 4. The top of the first page of your response sheet should be like the following:

NAME:
ENROLLMENT NO.:
CYCLE OF ADMISSION:
PROGRAMME CODE:
ASSIGNMENT CODE:
COURSE CODE:
COURSE TITLE:
ADDRESS:
CONTACT NUMBER:
DATE OF SUBMISSION:

5. Read the instructions related to assignments given in the programme guide.

Please note that unless you submit the assignments contained in this booklet within the stipulated time, you would not be permitted to appear for the termend examination.

## Note the following points before you start writing the assignments:

- Use only A-4 size paper for writing your responses.
- Tie the pages after numbering them carefully.
- Write the question number for each answer.

#### **Submission**

- Keep a copy of the assignment answer sheets with you before submission for future reference.
- Answer each assignment on separate sheet.
- It is preferred to write all assignments neatly in your own handwriting. Write your name, course code, enrolment No. and cycle of admission on all the assignments in bold letters.
- Express your response in your own words. You are advised to restrict your response based on the marks assigned to it. This will also help you to distribute your time in writing or completing your assignments on time.
- The completed assignment should be sent to the Programme Coordinator, PGCCC. Please read the instructions given in your programme guide. Send your assignments to the following address:

Dr. V. Venkat Ramanan,

Assistant Professor, School of Interdisciplinary and Transdisciplinary Studies, Room No. 21, Block 1, IGNOU, Maidan Garhi, New Delhi-110068. Phone No. 9868598433.

e-mail: vvramanan@ignou.ac.in

It is desirable to keep with you a photocopy of the assignment(s) submitted by vou.

You have to submit the assignments by 30<sup>th</sup> September, 2021 (for July 2021 cycle) if you wish to appear in the December 2021 TEE and 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2022 (for January 2022 cycle) if you wish to appear in the June 2022 TEE.

**Due date for submission:** For July 2021 cycle: September 30, 2021 For January 2022 cycle: March 31, 2022

## **GUIDELINES FOR TMAS**

You will find it useful to keep the following points in mind:

- 1. **Planning:** Read the questions carefully. Go through the points on which they are based. Make some points regarding each question and then rearrange these in a logical order. And please write the answers in your own words. Do not reproduce passages from the units.
- 2. Organisation: Be a little more selective and analytic before drawing up a rough outline of your answer. In an essay-type question, give adequate attention to your introduction and conclusion. The introduction must be a brief interpretation of the question and how you propose to develop it. The conclusion must summarize your response to the question. In the course of your answer to a question, you may like to make references to other texts or books as this will add some depth to your analysis.
- 3. **Presentation:** Once you are satisfied with your answers, you can write down the final version for submission, writing each answer neatly and underlining the points you wish to emphasize.

## Make sure that your answer:

- (a) is logical and coherent;
- (b) has clear connections between sentences and paragraphs;
- (c) is written correctly giving adequate consideration to your expression, style and presentation;
- (d) Does not exceed the number of words indicated in the question, if any.

# **MEV 021: Introduction to Climate Change**

**Course Code: MEV 021** 

Assignment Code: MEV-021/TMA/2020

Max. Marks: 100

**Note:** This assignment is based on the entire course.

**Answer any five questions.** All question carries equal marks. The marks for each question are indicated against it within brackets on the right-hand side.

Please write all answers in your own words.

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- 1. Write short notes on the following: (20 marks)
  - a. Structure of the atmosphere
  - b. Greenhouse Effect
- 2. Explain the Global Heat Budget with suitable diagram. (20 marks)
- 3. Write short notes on the following: (20 marks)
  - a. Natural drivers of climate change
  - b. "Water vapour feedback" and "Lapse-rate feedback"
- 4. Write short notes on the following: (20 marks)
  - a. Urban Heat Island Effect
  - b. Representation Concentration Pathway
- 5. Write short notes on the following: (20 marks)
  - a. Snow line and Timberline
  - b. Methane Clathrates
- 6. Write short notes on the following: (20 marks)
  - a. The Kyoto protocol
  - b. India's National Action Plan on Climate Change

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# **MEV 022: Impacts of Climate Change**

**Course Code: MEV 022** 

**Assignment Code: MEV-022/TMA/2020** 

Max. Marks: 100

**Note:** This assignment is based on the entire course.

**Answer any five questions.** All question carries equal marks. The marks for each question are indicated against it within brackets on the right-hand side.

Please write all answers in your own words.

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1. Explain the direct and indirect effects of climate change on agriculture. (20 marks)

- 2. Describe the interaction between climate change and wetlands. How do wetlands play an important role in climate resilience? (20 marks)
- 3. Write short notes on the following: (20 marks)
  - a. Carbon dioxide fertilization effect
  - b. Coral bleaching
- 4. Write short notes on the following: (20 marks)
  - a. Biofuels
  - b. Ocean acidification
- 5. Explain the impacts of climate change on energy sector. (20 marks)
- 6. Write short notes on the following: (20 marks)
  - a. Extreme weather events and spread of diseases
  - b. Vulnerability of mangroves to climate change

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# **MEV 023: Mitigation and Adaptation to Climate Change**

**Course Code: MEV 023** 

Assignment Code: MEV-023/TMA/2020

Max. Marks: 100

**Note:** This assignment is based on the entire course.

**Answer any five questions.** All question carries equal marks. The marks for each question are indicated against it within brackets on the right-hand side.

Please write all answers in your own words.

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- 1. Write short notes on the following: (20 marks)
  - a. Clean Development Mechanism
  - b. Energy Conservation
- 2. Write short notes on the following: (20 marks)
  - a. Green Buildings
  - b. Climate smart agriculture
- 3. Explain the strategies to enhance carbon sequestration. (20 marks)
- 4. Write short notes on the following: (20 marks)
  - a. Incineration
  - b. Engineered landfills
- 5. Explain the different types of renewable energy technologies. (20 marks)
- 6. Write short notes on the following: (20 marks)
  - a. Paris Agreement on Climate Change
  - b. UNFCCC

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# **MEV 024: Climate Change Assessment Tools**

**Course Code: MEV 024** 

Assignment Code: MEV-024/TMA/2020

Max. Marks: 100

**Note:** This assignment is based on the entire course.

**Answer any five questions.** All question carries equal marks. The marks for each question are indicated against it within brackets on the right-hand side.

Please write all answers in your own words.

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- 1. Write short notes on the following: (20 marks)
  - a. Crop Simulation Model
  - b. Contextual and outcome vulnerability
- 2. Describe the methods for analysing vulnerability. (20 marks)
- 3. Define geographic information system. Explain its components. (20 marks)
- 4. Explain the application of geoinformatics in climate change studies. (20 marks)
- 5. Explain the different stages of life cycle assessment study. (20 marks)
- 6. Write short notes on the following: (20 marks)
  - a. Climate change adaptation
  - b. Disaster risk reduction

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# **MEV 025: Climate Change and Society**

**Course Code: MEV 025** 

**Assignment Code: MEV-025/TMA/2020** 

Max. Marks: 100

**Note:** This assignment is based on the entire course.

**Answer any five questions.** All question carries equal marks. The marks for each question are indicated against it within brackets on the right-hand side.

Please write all answers in your own words.

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- 1. Write short notes on the following: (20 marks)
  - a. Social Vulnerability
  - b. Dimensions of human security
- 2. Write short notes on the following: (20 marks)
  - a. Climate refugees
  - b. Climate Action Network
- 3. Explain the impacts of climate change on human health. (20 marks)
- 4. Explain the climate change impacts on critical infrastructure. (20 marks)
- 5. Write short notes on the following: (20 marks)
  - a. Climate change and gender
  - b. Paris Agreement
- 6. Explain the contribution of sub-national government to climate action. (20 marks)

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