

MAAN

Master's in Anthropology First Year Courses (Compulsory)

**Assignments
July 2021 and January 2022 sessions**

First Year

MANI 001: Anthropology and Methods of Research

MANI 002: Physical Anthropology

MAN 001: Social Anthropology

MAN 002: Archaeological Anthropology



**Faculty of Anthropology
School of Social Sciences
Indira Gandhi National Open University
Maidan Garhi, New Delhi-110068**

Course Code: MAAN

Assignment - July 2021 and January 2022 sessions

Dear Student

You must have gone through the Programme Guide for the Master's in Anthropology (MAAN) and noted that assignment for each course is compulsory. Each assignment has been prepared covering the entire course.

It will benefit you to write the answers in your own words as it gives more clarity. Another point which you should remember while answering is the word limit, it should be maintained. There are different types of questions in the assignment, long answers (20 marks) and short answers (10 marks). The questions have been designed so that you are able to answer methodically and comprehensibly. It is advisable to consult your Academic Counselors in the Study Centres before starting these assignments to clear any doubt or even if you wish to discuss your answers.

The Assignments are required to be submitted to the Coordinator of your Study Centre. Always keep the photocopy of the assignment submitted. Take an acknowledgement receipt for the assignment submitted and retain it.

The assignments would be returned back to you after evaluation. The Study Centre sends the marks to Students Evaluation Division at IGNOU and these marks would be entered to your grade card.

Guidelines for doing Assignments

It is worth keeping in mind the following points while attempting the Assignments:

Planning: Go through the assignments very carefully. Read the units on which they are based. Note important points regarding each question and then rearrange it in a logical order.

Organization: Be cautious, selective and analytical before drawing up a rough outline of your answer. In long answers, give adequate consideration to the introduction and conclusion. Introduction should have a brief understanding of the question and then how you intend to develop it. The conclusion should summarize the answer to your question. The answers should be sound, clear, within word limit and express your understanding of the subject.

Presentation: Once you are satisfied with your answer, you can write down the final version for submission; write each answer neatly and highlight/ underline the points you wish to emphasize.

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Submission of Assignment

Before you take your Term End Examinations, it is compulsory to submit the assignment on the schedule mentioned. It is therefore advisable to follow the rules. A total of four assignments are required to be submitted in the first year. Attempt one assignment at a time. Plan in such a way that you complete the assignment of the course you have read. Submit the assignment at your study centre and get back the assignment with marks and comments of the Counselor, it will give idea of the preparation of that particular course. There is enough time, just plan to complete all the assignment on time. Proper planning and judicious execution is required to complete the work before last date.

Last Date of Submission of Assignment

For students of July 2021 Batch

March 31, 2022

For students of January 2022 Batch

September 30, 2022

The Assignment should be submitted to

The Coordinator of the Study Centre allotted to you

Anthropology and Methods of Research (MANI-001)
TUTOR MARKED ASSIGNMENT
(TMA)

Course Code: MANI-001

Assignment Code: MANI-001/AST/TMA/2021-22

Total Marks: 100

Note: There are two sections 'A' and 'B'. Attempt five questions and at least two questions from each section. All questions carry equal marks. The word limit for 20 marks is 500 words and for 10 marks is 250 words.

SECTION- A

1. Define anthropology and discuss human diversity and variation within its subject matter. 20
2. What is fieldwork? Discuss major fieldwork tradition in Anthropology. 20
3. Briefly discuss the branches of Anthropology. 20
4. Discuss the applications of genealogy and pedigree in anthropological studies. 20
5. Write short notes: 10+10
 - a. Ethnography
 - b. Anthropometry

SECTION-B

6. Describe current fields in archaeological anthropology. 20
7. What are the different types of research design? 20
8. Discuss briefly techniques and methods used in anthropology. 20
9. What is primary and secondary data?
20
10. Write short notes: 10+10
 - a. Archaeological methods
 - b. Review of literature

PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY (MANI –002)
TUTOR MARKED ASSIGNMENT
(TMA)

Course Code: MANI 002
Assignment Code: MANI 002/AST/TMA/2021-22
Total Marks: 100

Note: There are two sections ‘A’ and ‘B’. Attempt any five questions, at least two from each section. All questions carry equal marks. The word limit for 20 marks question is 500 words and that of 10 marks is 250 words.

SECTION A

1. Define physical anthropology. Briefly discuss its aims and scope. 20
2. Discuss primate characteristics. 20
3. Briefly discuss serological criteria for Racial Classification. 20
4. Discuss the genetic factors affecting growth. 20
5. Write short notes on any two of the following: 10+10
 - a) Prenatal stages of growth
 - b) Genetic counseling
 - c) Ecological rules

SECTION B

6. Describe in brief synthetic theory of evolution. 20
7. Discuss scope of Palaeoanthropology. 20
8. Discuss relationship of physical anthropology with forensic science and earth science. 20
9. What are the physiological responses to cold? Discuss. 20
10. Distinguish between any two of the following: 10+10
 - a) Cross-sectional method and Mixed longitudinal method
 - b) Positive secular trend and negative secular trend
 - c) Lamarckism and Darwinism

Social Anthropology (MAN-001)
TUTOR MARKED ASSIGNMENT
(TMA)

Course Code: MAN 001

Assignment Code: MAN 001/AST/TMA/2021-22

Total Marks: 100

Note: There are two sections 'A' and 'B'. Attempt five questions and at least two questions from each section. All questions carry equal marks. The word limit for 20 marks is 500 words and for 10 marks is 250 words.

SECTION- A

1. Discuss the intellectual foundations for the emergence of a science of society. Discuss the history and growth of social anthropology as a subject. 20
2. Write a note on the classical theories. 20
3. Discuss Functionalism with reference to Malinowski's work. 20
4. What is culture? Write a note on the anthropological approach to the study culture and personality with reference to Margaret Mead and Ruth Benedict's work. 20
5. Write short notes: 10+10
 - a. Sanskritisation
 - b. Feminism

SECTION-B

6. Describe family. Discuss the functions of family. 20
7. With reference to Kula and Potlatch discuss the distribution process of goods and services in simple societies. 20
8. Critically evaluate the Alliance theory. 20
9. Discuss the concept of rituals with reference to Victor Turner and van Gennep's work. 20
10. Write short notes: 10+10
 - a. Shifting cultivation
 - b. Terrace cultivation

ARCHAEOLOGICAL ANTHROPOLOGY (MAN 002)
TUTOR MARKED ASSIGNMENT
(TMA)

Course Code: MAN 002
Assignment Code: MAN 002/AST/TMA/2021-22
Total Marks: 100

Note: Attempt any five questions. Choose at least two questions from each section. All questions carry equal marks. The word limit for 20 marks is 500 words and for 10 marks is 250 words.

SECTION A

1. What is Archaeological Anthropology? Briefly examine its main divisions. 20
2. Briefly discuss the tool types and techniques of Lower Palaeolithic culture. 20
3. What is relative dating method? Discuss briefly various methods of relative dating. 20
4. What is Chalcolithic culture? Examine briefly any two cultures of Chalcolithic culture. 20
5. Write short note on any two of the following. 10+10
 - a. Relationship of geology with archaeological anthropology
 - b. Pleistocene epoch
 - c. Levallois technique
 - d. Moraines

SECTION B

6. What is Neolithic revolution? Discuss. 20
7. Discuss various characteristic features of civilization with respect to Harappan. culture.20
8. Megalithic is a living tradition among many Indian tribes. Elaborate your answer with examples 20
9. What do understand by Public Archaeology? Examine the role of public archaeology in heritage management. 20
10. Write short note on any two of the following. 10+10
 - a. Narmada Man
 - b. Megaliths
 - c. Home art
 - d. Applied Archaeology