

**MZO-002**

**ASSIGNMENT BOOKLET**

**M.Sc. (Zoology) Programme**

**(MSCZOO)**

**Genetics and Animal Biotechnology**

**Valid from 1<sup>st</sup> January, 2024 to 31<sup>st</sup> December, 2024**



**School of Sciences  
Indira Gandhi National Open University  
Maidan Garhi  
New Delhi-110068**

**(2024)**

Dear Student,

Please read the Section on assignments in the Programme Guide for M.Sc. (Zoology). A weightage of 30 per cent, as you are aware, has been earmarked for continuous evaluation, which would consist of one tutor-marked assignment for this course. The assignment is in this booklet. The total marks for this assignment is 100, of which 40 marks are needed to pass it.

### Instructions for formatting your Assignments

Before attempting the assignment please read the following instructions carefully:

- 1) On top of the first page of your answer sheet, please write the details exactly in the following format:

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**ROLL NO.:** .....

**NAME:** .....

**ADDRESS:** .....

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**COURSE CODE:** .....

**COURSE TITLE:** .....

**ASSIGNMENT NO.:** .....

**STUDY CENTRE:** .....

**DATE:** .....

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**PLEASE FOLLOW THE ABOVE FORMAT STRICTLY TO FACILITATE EVALUATION AND TO AVOID DELAY.**

- 2) Use only foolscap size writing paper (but not of very thin variety) for writing your answers.
- 3) Leave 4 cm margin on the left, top and bottom of your answer sheet.
- 4) Your answers should be precise.
- 5) Solve this assignment, and **submit the complete assignment answer sheets within the due date.**
- 6) The assignment answer sheets are to be submitted to your Study Centre within the due date. **Answer sheets received after the due date shall not be accepted. We strongly suggest that you retain a copy of your answer sheets.**
- 7) This assignment is valid from 1<sup>st</sup> January, 2024 to 31<sup>st</sup> December, 2024. If you have failed in this assignment or fail to submit it till its validity, then you need to get the assignment for the next year and submit it as per the instructions given in the Programme Guide.
- 8) **You cannot fill the examination form for this course** until you have submitted this assignment.

We wish you good luck.

## ASSIGNMENT

Course Code: MZO-002  
Assignment Code: MZO-002/TMA/2024  
Maximum Marks: 100

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**Note: Attempt all questions. The marks for each question are indicated against it.**

1. Explain the Mendel's classical experiments and laws of heredity. (10)
2. Describe the different types of sex-linked inheritance patterns. (10)
3. What is gene? Explain "One gene-one enzyme hypothesis" with the help of a suitable diagram. (4+6=10)
4. Explain the phenomena of linkage and crossing over. Add a note on recombination frequency as a measure to distance between genes. (5+5=10)
5. What is mutation? Describe the two general classes of gene mutations. (2+8=10)
6. What are transcription factors? Explain the role of different "general" and "specific" transcription factors present in eukaryotes. (2+8=10)
7. Describe sex determination and its types. Add a note on sex determination in *C. elegans*. (5+5=10)
8. Write a note on diseases and syndromes due to changes in chromosome numbers. (10)
9. What are transgenic plants? With the help of a suitable diagram describe the technique of *Agrobacterium tumefaciens* - mediated transformation for the development of transgenic plants. (2+8=10)
10. Describe the technique of CRISPR/Cas 9 based targeted genome editing. (10)