

00271

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL
JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2011

**MLE-023 : INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL
LAW AND POLICY**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

*Note : This question paper has been divided into 3 parts.
Part A, Part B and Part C. All parts are compulsory.
You have to attempt all the questions from Part A, 4
questions from Part B and 2 questions from Part C.
Part A carries 20 marks, Part B carries 40 marks and
Part C carries 40 marks .*

PART - A

Attempt all the questions from this part. Each question carries *two* marks. **10x2=20**

Write short notes on the following :

1. Right to water as Human Right.
2. Principle of Proportionality.
3. Atmospheric Testing.

4. Right of Passage
5. Nairobi convention
6. The South Pacific Nuclear free zone treaty
7. Jordan River Dispute.
8. Temporal scope.
9. Traditional knowledge.
10. Sui Genesis protection in India.

PART - B

Attempt *any four* questions from this Part. Each question carries *ten* marks.

4x10=40

1. What does Principle 10 of the Rio Declaration on Environment and Development proclaim ?
2. What are the general provisions of International Humanitarian law dealing with environmental concerns or protection ?
3. Discuss the available adjudicatory mechanisms available for settlement of environmental disputes with specific reference to the permanent court of Arbitration.
4. What is Exclusive Economic Zone ? Discuss.
5. What is a working group ? Discuss.
6. Is there a need to protect traditional knowledge ? If yes then why ?

PART - C

Attempt any **two** questions from this part. Each question carries **20** marks.

2x20=40

1. Discuss the Right to Environment as a human right in International law with particular reference to Right to water and Rights of Indigenous peoples.
 2. What is Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR) ? What does it protect ? Discuss.
 3. The convention on Biological Diversity is a step towards protection and conservation of environment. Comment.
 4. Elucidate on India's stand on Bio safety issues, keeping in view the large agriculture group present in India.
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