

01362

B.Tech. Civil (Construction Management)

Term-End Examination

June, 2011

ET-535(B) : HYDRAULIC STRUCTURES

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 70

Note : Answer *any five* questions. All questions carry *equal* marks. Use of calculator is permitted.

1. (a) Describe the storage zones of a reservoir. 7
(b) Explain various types of earthen dams with the help of a neat sketches. 7

2. (a) Discuss in brief the various modes of failure of a gravity dam. 7
(b) Draw a typical layout of Canal Headworks including river training works. Explain its various components. 7

3. (a) What are the various types of fish ladder ? Explain their general requirements. 7
(b) Explain Khosla's theory for design of weir floors on permeable foundations. 7
How do you apply correction for thickness of floor ?

4. (a) What do you mean by Inundation Canals ? 7
Discuss in brief the advantages and disadvantages of these canals.
- (b) Describe Kennedy's method of channel design if Q, N, M and S are given. 7
5. (a) Describe the purpose of lining an irrigation canal. 7
- (b) Explain the design parameters of an outlet. 7
Discuss the specifications of each.
6. (a) Discuss the design parameters of a canal fall. 7
- (b) Explain various measures of controlling the entry of silt into off taking canals. 7
7. Write short notes on the following : $4 \times 3\frac{1}{2} = 14$
- (a) Tractive Force Approach
- (b) Aqueduct
- (c) Transmission losses
- (d) Sensitivity of an outlet
8. Differentiate between the following : $4 \times 3\frac{1}{2} = 14$
- (a) Firm and Design yield
- (b) Modular and Non - modular outlets
- (c) Lined and Unlined Canals
- (d) Diversion and Storage headworks
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