# B.Tech. Civil (Construction Management) / <br> B.Tech. Civil (Water Resources Engineering) 

Term-End Examination
June, 2011

## ET-302(A) : COMPUTER PROGRAMMING AND NUMERICAL ANALYSIS

Time : 3 hours
Maximum Marks : 70
Note : Attempt any five questions. All questions carry equal marks. Use of calculator is permitted.

1. (a) Compute a root of the equation

$$
x^{3}+x-1=0
$$

by iteration.
(b) Find a root of the equation

$$
2 \sin x-x=0
$$

by using Newton - Raphson method.
2. (a) Write 23.49, -302.867, 0.000527532 , and 7+7
-25700 in floating-point form, rounded to four significant digits.
(b) Using Newton - Raphson method, compute $\sqrt[3]{7}$.
3. (a) Solve the following equation's by Cholesky's 7+7 method :

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4 x_{1}+2 x_{2}+14 x_{3}=14 \\
& 2 x_{1}+17 x_{2}-5 x_{3}=-101 \\
& 14 x_{1}-5 x_{2}+83 x_{3}=155
\end{aligned}
$$

(b) Solve the following equations by using Gauss - Seidal iteration method ;

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 5 x_{1}+x_{2}+2 x_{3}=19 \\
& x_{1}+4 x_{2}-2 x_{3}=-2 \\
& 2 x_{1}+3 x_{2}+8 x_{3}=39
\end{aligned}
$$

4. (a) Evaluate the following integrals using 7+7 Simpson's $\frac{1}{3}$ rule (take step size $h=\frac{1}{2}$ )

$$
\int_{0}^{2} \frac{\mathrm{~d} x}{x^{2}+2 x+10}
$$

(b) Find the Lagrange interpolating polynomial that fits the following data.

| $x$ | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f(x)$ | 2 | 1 | 12 |

Also Compute $f(1.5)$.
5. (a) Find a root of the equation using the $7+7$ bisection method correct to three decimal places :

$$
x^{3}-x-11=0
$$

which lies between 2 and 3 .
(b) Using Runge-Kutta method of order 4, find $y(0.2)$ for the equation

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{d y}{d x}=\frac{y-x}{y+x} \\
& y(0)=1 . \text { Take } h=0.2
\end{aligned}
$$

6. (a) Write a FORTRAN program to compute the $7+7$ sum of the following series

$$
\mathrm{S}=x+\frac{x^{2}}{2}+\frac{x^{3}}{3}+\ldots .+\frac{x^{\mathrm{n}}}{\mathrm{n}}
$$

(b) Write a FORTRAN program to calculate and print the roots of a quadratic equation

$$
a x^{2}+b x+c=0
$$

7. (a) Write a FORTRAN program for $7+7$ Temperature- conversion that gives the option of converting Fahrenheit to Celsius or Celsius to Fahrenheit and depending upon user's choice carries out the conversion.
(b) Write a FORTRAN program and print the values of $f(x)$ given by

$$
f(x)=\frac{x^{2}+1.5 x+5}{x-3}
$$

for $x=-10$ to 10
$x$ should take values $-10,-8,-6, \ldots 6,8,10$.
8. (a) Given three numbers $A, B$ and $C$, write a $7+7$ FORTRAN program to write their values in descending order.
(b) Two one - dimensional arrays C and D have 25 elements each. Write a FORTRAN program to compute and print the following quantities :
(i) $B=\sum_{i=1}^{25}\left(C_{i}-D_{i}\right)^{2}$
(ii) $\mathrm{P}=\sum_{\mathrm{i}=1}^{25} \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{i}} \mathrm{D}_{\mathrm{i}}$

