

00362

**M.A. IN PARTICIPATORY DEVELOPMENT  
(MAPD)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2011**

**MDS-001 : UNDERSTANDING PARTICIPATORY  
DEVELOPMENT**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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- Note :** (i) *Answer all five questions.*  
(ii) *All questions carry equal marks.*  
(iii) *Questions 1 to 4 are essay type, question 5 is short notes.*
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1. (a) What do you understand by the term participation ? Briefly trace the history of participatory development starting from 1950s to the present. **20**

**OR**

(b) Identify and explain the factors that help participation in projects. What are the factors that hinder participation ? Illustrate your answer with the help of a case study on participation. **20**

2. (a) What constitutes a gender analysis framework ? Explain with examples some of the tools and limitations associated with each framework. **20**

**OR**

- (b) What are the major gender concerns in health and education ? In this context, what are the protective measures for the girl child in India ? 20
3. (a) What are the key features of participatory research ? How is participatory research different from social science research ? 20
- OR**
- (b) Examine diverse participatory research methods. 20
4. (a) Discuss the various impacts of disasters and highlight its linkages with the development process. 20
- OR**
- (b) Why do you think corruption is a major concern for development and poverty reduction in India ? Analyse its root causes. 20
5. Write short notes. Attempt *any two* of the following :
- (a) Continuum of spaces 10
- (b) Citizenship participation 10
- (c) Critique of dominant research paradigms 10
- (d) Streams of participatory methods 10
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