

00144

**CERTIFICATE IN LIFELONG LEARNING  
(CELL)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2011**

**ODS-001 : ALTERNATIVE SYSTEMS OF  
EDUCATION**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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*Note : Attempt all questions. All questions carry equal marks.*

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1. (a) What are the aims and objectives of education ? How do you relate them with the functions of education ? 20

**OR**

- (b) Briefly discuss the similarities and differences between the three major forms of education. Which form of education is closest to life long learning and why ? 20

2. (a) Discuss with suitable examples, the inadequacies of the formal system of education. 20

**OR**

- (b) Explain what do you mean by de-schooling ? Who are the pioneers of this movement ? Briefly mention their concepts. 20

3. (a) What are the advantages and limitations of Non-formal Education ? Explain with suitable examples. 20

OR

(b) In your opinion what are the strategies of Non-formal Education most suitable for adult education ? Why do you think so ? 20

4. (a) Explain the concept of Open and Distance Education. What are its advantages as compared to conventional system of education ? 20

OR

(b) How has Information and Communication Technologies (ICTs) influenced the teaching-learning process ? Explain the strengths and weaknesses of such technologies in teaching-learning process. 20

5. Write short notes on *any four* of the following :  $4 \times 5 = 20$

- (a) Gurukula System
- (b) Workers Education
- (c) Skill-based Education
- (d) Self-directed Learning
- (e) Lifelong Learning
- (f) Alternative Systems of Education
- (g) Diversification of education
- (h) Instructional Strategies