

B.Tech. Civil (Water Resources Engineering)

01345

Term-End Examination

June, 2010

ET-536(B) : HYDRAULIC STRUCTURES-II

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 70

Note : Answer any five questions. All questions carry equal marks. Use of calculator is permitted.

1. (a) Discuss in detail how inundation canals are cost effective ? 7
- (b) Draw a schematic layout of a canal distribution system and explain the functions of its various parts. 7
2. (a) Using Lacey's basic regime equations, show 7

$$\text{that } S = \frac{f^{S/3}}{3340 Q^{1/6}}$$

Where S = slope of water surface
f = silt factor, Q = discharge.

- (b) Using Lacey's theory, design an irrigation channel section for the following data 7
 Discharge, $Q=30$ cumec
 Silt factor, $f=1.00$
 Side slope = $\frac{1}{2}:1$
 Find also the longitudinal slope
3. (a) Suggest various measures to control and remove silt from a water course. 7
 (b) Discuss in brief the various types of aqueducts. Also discuss the importance of cost factors while choosing an alternative out of these types. 7
4. (a) Discuss in brief the requirements of a good outlet. 7
 (b) Describe the objectives of a distribution system. 7
 How do you control a distribution system ?
5. (a) What do you understand by canal falls ? 7
 Discuss in brief the design criteria of a Sarda Type Fall.
 (b) What do you understand by silt Ejector ? 7
 Explain the functions served by it with the help of a sketch.

6. (a) What is a navigation lock ? Draw its typical plan and longitudinal section. 7
- (b) Describe the particular river training measures required for flood control. 7
7. Differentiate between the following : 4x3½
- (a) Contour and Ridge canal
- (b) Syphon and Super passage
- (c) Semi-modular and Non-modular outlets
- (d) Head and percolation losses
8. Write short notes on the following : 4x3½
- (a) Silt control at offtakes
- (b) Cost of lining
- (c) Berms
- (d) Flexibility of an outlet
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