# 01675

#### POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)

## Term-End Examination December, 2011

### MED-003/MED-009: ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENT

Time: 2 hours Maximum Marks: 50

**Note:** Question **No. 1** is **compulsory**. Attempt **any three** questions from the remaining. Support your answer with suitable evidence wherever needed.

#### 1. Attempt any four from the following:

- (a) What do you understand by Clean

  Development Mechanism (CDM)? List any
  three advantages of CDM.

  2+3 =5
- (b) Outline the energy needs of urban areas.
- (c) List three factors that influence energy demand. Describe any one of them. 3+2=5
- (d) Explain the functioning of a simple Indian 5 Rural Household Biogas Plant.
- (e) Explain the principle underlying solar photo voltaic technology. Mention any two of its applications.

5

- 2. (a) What do you understand by energy planning? Mention three benefits of energy planning. 2+3=5
  - (b) Describe briefly five ways for ensuring 5 energy efficiency in the buildings.
- 3. (a) Mention three key applications of wind energy. State the criteria for selection of sites for installing wind energy systems.2+3=5
  - (b) What are the various strategies for improving infrastructure efficiency?Describe any one of them. 3+2=5
- 4. (a) List all the major components of a Thermal power plant and mention their key functions.
  - (b) List the appliances that you use in your home. Outline the measures that you can take to save energy while using them. 2+3=5
- 5. (a) Describe the hazards of using nuclear 5 energy.
  - (b) List four key imperatives of the integrated energy policy for India. Describe briefly any one of them. 2+3=5