

02642

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2011

**MED-004 : TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY
MANAGEMENT**

Time : 2 hours

Maximum Marks : 50

*Attempt all questions. Marks are indicated against each question.
Wherever not mentioned, please answer a 10 marks question in
approximately 500 words.*

1. Attempt *any* 3 of the following in about 15
150 words, each.
- (a) Explain the fragility of mountain ecosystem and discuss the ecological role of mountains in the context of South Asian Region.
 - (b) Differentiate between organization and institution. What is organizational change ?
 - (c) What are the characteristic of participation ?
List the ways to promote participation.
 - (d) Describe the main threats to community organizations. How can they be overcome ?

2. Answer *any* 3 of the following in 150 words, each. 15
- (a) What are the different approaches to capacity development? Which one in your view is more appropriate?
 - (b) Describe the different types of community participation. Which type is considered as best and why?
 - (c) Discuss the key gender issues and the effects of globalization on women.
 - (d) Describe any three key techniques of PRA. Which technique you feel is more useful in understanding the problem of rural participation?
3. Discuss the initiatives taken by South Asia Cooperative Environment Programme (SACEP) with reference to transboundary environmental issues. 10

OR

What is Participatory Irrigation Management (PIM)? Describe its benefits and its relationship with poverty reduction. 5+5

4. What is the status of mangroves in India? What are the major threats faced by them? Describe the remedial measures for their conservation. 3+4+3

OR

Discuss the role and function of youth in developmental work. 5+5