# MASTER'S IN MATHEMATICS WITH <br> M.Sc. (MACS) 

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Term-End Examination
December, 2011

## MMT-001 : PROGRAMMING AND DATA STRUCTURES

Time : $11 / 2$ hours
Maximum Marks : 25
Note: Question No. 1 is compulsory. Answer any three questions from question no. 2 to 5. All programs should be written in 'C' language. Use of calculator is not allowed.

1. Write the output of the following pieces of code 10 in C language. Justify your answer with short explanations.
(a) int $\mathrm{n}=100, \mathrm{a}[10], \mathrm{c}=1$;
while ( $\mathrm{n}>0$ ) $\{\mathrm{a}[\mathrm{c}]=\mathrm{n} \% 8 ; \mathrm{c}++; \mathrm{n} /=8$; for ( $c-=1 ; c>0 ; c--) \operatorname{Printf}(" \% 2 d ", a[c])$;
(b) main () \{ int $a=10, b=20$;
abc(\&a, \&b) ; Printf ("\%d \%d", a, b);\}
abc (int * $x$, int $* y$ ) $\left\{* x+=10 ; * y^{+}=10\right.$;
Printf ("\%d \%d",*x,*y);
(c) int $\mathrm{a}=0, \mathrm{n}=786$;
while ( $n>0$ ) $\{a=a * 10+n \% 10 ; n /=10 ;\}$
printf ("\%d, a);
main () \{
int i ;
(d) for ( $\mathrm{i}=1 ; \mathrm{i}<4 ; \mathrm{i}++$ ) stat () ;
stat () \{ static int $x=0$;
$\left.x+=1 ; \operatorname{printf}\left({ }^{\prime} \mathrm{X}=\% \mathrm{~d} \backslash \mathrm{n} ", x\right) ;\right\}$
(e) main ()
(int $\mathrm{i}=0$;
switch (i)
\{case 0 : $\mathrm{i}++$;
case 1:i+++2;
case 2 : ++i ;
\}
Printf ("\%d", i+ +);
\}
2. (a) Write the POST ORDER traversal of the

Binary Tree given below, giving all the steps involved.


## (b) Illustrate the malloc and calloc functions in ' C ' language.

3. (a) A commercial bank has introduced an incentive policy of giving a bonus to all its deposit holders. The policy is as follows. If the depositor is a male senior citizen, he is paid a bonus of 5\% of the balance held on $31^{\text {st }}$ December. If the depositor is a female senior citizen, she is paid a bonus of $7 \%$ of the balance held on $31^{\text {st }}$ December. If the depositor falls in neither category, a bonus of $2 \%$ of the balance held on $31^{\text {st }}$ December is paid. Write an interactive $C$ programme that reads the balance on $31^{\text {st }}$ December, sex and age of the depositor and prints the bonus amount.
(b) Briefly explain the use of the following 2 STRING functions in ' $C$ ' giving an example of each also.
(i) Strnemp ()
(ii) Strcat ()
4. Write an interactive program for implementation of a 'singly linked list'. The implementation should include Creation, Insertion, Deletion and Display operations.
5. (a) Write the Step-by-step procedure to create a BST with the following nodes :
$32,48,11,22,8,62,26,14$
Also, give the procedure for deleting the node "22" from BST.
(b) Write a macro in C language to find the smallest of three given numbers.
