

00666

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL
JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2011

**MLE-016 : CRIMINAL JUSTICE RESEARCH AND
ADVOCACY**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *This question paper has been divided into 3 parts. Part A, Part B and Part C. All parts are compulsory. You have to attempt all the questions from Part A, 4 questions from Part B and any 2 questions from Part - C. Part A carries 20 marks. Part B carries 40 marks and Part C carries 40 marks.*

PART - A

All questions are compulsory. Each question carries 2 marks. 10x2=20

Write short notes on the following :

1. Official Reports.
2. Precedent
3. Case law.
4. Public documents.

5. Library card catalogue.
6. Attitude Scale.
7. Personal Bonds
8. Leading question.
9. Affidavits
10. Plea bargaining.

PART - B

Attempt any four (4) questions from this part. Each question carries 10 marks.

4x10=40

1. What are the common obstacles faced by researchers in doing criminal justice research ? Discuss.
2. What are the different sources of statutes ? Discuss.
3. How interpretation of a case is done by the research ? Discuss.
4. What is the procedure of constructing socio-metric scales ? Discuss.
5. Do you think that Public Interest litigation is an effective tool for bringing change in the criminal justice system and it has enhanced the rights of under trials, victims of encounter deaths, survivors of custodial torture. Discuss.
6. What do you understand by First Information Report ? What are the essentials of FIR ?

PART - C

Attempt any Two (2) questions from this part. Each question carries 20 marks.

2x20=40

1. What are the primary and secondary sources of Data ? Explain the relationship between them.

2. (a) What are the types of attitude scales ? Discuss.
(b) What are the problems in preparing scales ? Discuss.

3. Do you think that individuals who have been accused of a crime and arrested should be released from judicial custody pending investigation and trial ? Under what circumstances, if any, do you believe they should ? Under what circumstances, if any, do you believe they should not ? Do the parameters you set match those of the actual criminal Justice system in India currently ? Discuss.

4. What are the reasons for the development of Alternative Dispute Resolution ? What are the advantages and disadvantages of Attentive Dispute Resolution system ? Discuss.