

01442

**BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY IN  
MECHANICAL ENGINEERING  
(COMPUTER INTEGRATED  
MANUFACTURING)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2011**

**BME-029 : ROBOTICS**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 70*

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**Note :** *Answer any seven questions.*

*All questions carry equal marks.*

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1. (a) Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of using robots in industry. 5+5  
(b) Explain in brief the forward and inverse kinematics.
  
2. (a) Discuss the operation of rotation about an arbitrary axis represented by a vector and derive the rotation matrix and give geometric interpretation. 5+5  
(b) Discuss Lagrange - Euler formulations for a robotic manipulator.

3. (a) Define Homogenous Transformation Matrix. Use a neat sketch to define the variables of the Matrix. 5+5
- (b) With the help of block diagram and transfer function explain the following :
- (i) Position control
- (ii) Derivative control
4. (a) Describe with a neat sketch degrees of freedom associated with a robot wrist. 5+5
- (b) Briefly describe the historical development of Robotics.
5. (a) What do you understand by "actuators"? Explain its advantages and disadvantages. 5+5
- (b) What are the various types of industrial applications of Robotics ? Explain.
6. (a) What is the order of a trajectory that has to satisfy position, velocity and acceleration constraints at the initial and final points ? 5+5
- (b) Draw the block diagram of Robot feed back control system. Why feed back control is necessary ? Explain.

7. (a) What is programming by simulation ? 5+5  
(b) How many joints a wrist should have and why ?
8. (a) Why are pneumatic actuators preferred in factories ? 5+5  
(b) How to reduce the processing time in a vision system ? Explain
9. (a) What are the merits and demerits of electric drive system of a robot ? 5+5  
(b) The co-ordinates of a point  $q_{abc}$  is given by  $(7,5,3)^T$  which is rotated about the OX-axis of the reference frame OXYZ by angle of  $60^\circ$ . Determine the co-ordinates of the point  $q_{xyz}$ .
10. Write short notes on *any five* of the following : 5x2=10  
(a) Task planner  
(b) RPL  
(c) Joint space  
(d) Two-link Revolute -Prismatic Robot  
(e) Robot economics  
(f) Sensor.
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