

**B.Tech. IN COMPUTER SCIENCE AND
ENGINEERING (BTCSEVI)****Term-End Examination****December, 2011****BICS-015 : PRINCIPLES OF PROGRAMMING
LANG.***Time : 3 hours**Maximum Marks : 70*

*Note : All questions are to be answered in English Language
only. Attempt any seven questions.*

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| 1. | (a) | Distinguish between functional Programming and Logic Programming. | 5 |
| | (b) | What is meant by syntax & semantics of a programming language ? Explain their importance in programming. | 5 |
| 2. | (a) | Define a loop ? How do you handle special cases in loop ? | 5 |
| | (b) | What are the pre conditions, invariants and post conditions ? Give their role in loop. | 5 |
| 3. | (a) | Explain the concept of multiple inheritance with the help of a suitable C++ code. | 5 |
| | (b) | Differentiate between public, private and protected member of a class with the help of suitable example. | 5 |

4. (a) What are the difference between default and parameterized constructors ? 5
(b) Explain the concept of public and private Inheritance in C++. 5
5. (a) Discuss the different type of data types in COBOL. 5
(b) What are the methods of Parameter passing ? 5
6. (a) What is backtracking in PROLOG ? Explain with the help of a suitable example. 5
(b) Consider the following sentences : 5
"Marcus was a man. Marcus was Pompeian. All pompeians were romans. Ceaser was a Ruler. All romans hated all rulers. Marcus tried to assassinate Ceaser". Write a PROLOG program to prove that Marcus hate Ceaser and show it will be proved by your program.
7. (a) Write a LISP program for a list of vehicles and determine whether Motor - cycle occurs in vehicles. 5
(b) Explain the concept of control mechanism in PROLOG. Explain with the help of a suitable example. 5

8. (a) Explain what are different divisions and sections used in COBOL. 5
- (b) Explain specification and verification of Logic Programs. 5
9. How table handling is being done in COBOL ? 10
Also explain file processing mechanism of COBOL.
10. Write short note on *any two* : 5+5
- (a) Early and Late Binding
- (b) Data types in Ada language
- (c) Data abstraction
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