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**M.A. IN PARTICIPATORY DEVELOPMENT
(MAPD)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2011

**MDS-001 : UNDERSTANDING PARTICIPATORY
DEVELOPMENT**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

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- Note :** (i) *Answer all five questions.*
(ii) *All questions carry equal marks.*
(iii) *Questions 1 to 4 are essay type, question 5 is short notes.*
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- 1 (a) Distinguish between sex and gender ? 20
Which are the ways in which gender differences are created and sustained in society.

OR

- (b) What do you understand by women's empowerment. How can gender be factored into the development process. 20
2. (a) Critically evaluate the concept of participation in development. What in your view are some of the challenges that stand in the way of deepening and promoting local participation. 20

OR

- (b) Critically evaluate the notion of power drawing on illustrations from the political, or development context. What are some of the strategies that can be used by civil society to facilitate effective participation of the 'power less' ? 20
3. (a) Define social exclusion. Outline some of the patterns and approaches of exclusion. Illustrate your answer with examples from India. 20
- OR**
- (b) What do you understand by development induced displacement. Illustrate your answer with examples from India. 20
4. (a) Analyse any 1 creative approach to participatory research and substantiate it with one case study. 20
- OR**
- (b) Discuss Participatory Research as a tool in occupational health, or, in people's campaign for their forests. 20
5. Write short notes. Attempt *any two* :
- (a) Early warning 10
- (b) Relief and rehabilitation 10
- (c) Forms and types of gender violence 10
- (d) Patriarchy 10