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**CERTIFICATE IN LIFELONG LEARNING
(CELL)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2011

**ODS-002 : FOUNDATIONS OF LIFELONG
LEARNING**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *Answer all questions. All questions carry equal marks.*

1. (a) Name different schools of thoughts in education. Describe pragmatism in detail. 20

OR

- (b) Explain why Swami Vivekananda considered character formation as an important aim of education. 20

2. (a) Define social structure. Write in detail the characteristics of a social class. 20

OR

- (b) What is a community ? Explain different types of community. 20

3. (a) Define learning. Explain the Theory of Insight Learning by Gestalt. 20

OR

- (b) What is motivation ? Discuss ideal learning environment for adults. 20

4. (a) What is inclusive learning environment ? Explain with examples. 20

OR

- (b) Distinguish between an adult learner. Explain the characteristics of adult learners. 20

5. Write short notes on *any four* of the following :

- (a) Idealism 4x5=20
(b) Pedagogy of the oppressed
(c) Urban community
(d) Assimilation as a social interaction
(e) Creativity
(f) Counselling
(g) Laws of adult learning