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**CERTIFICATE IN LIFELONG LEARNING
(CELL)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2011

**ODS-001 : ALTERNATIVE SYSTEMS OF
EDUCATION**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : Answer all questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) What are the different types of education ? 20
Discuss in detail the importance of non -
formal education in the current situation.

OR

- (b) What is Convergence ? Why convergence 20
is essential in educational set up ?

2. (a) Discuss in detail the general education 20
pattern in India.

OR

- (b) Define curriculum. Discuss its rigidity in 20
education system.

3. (a) What is the scope of non-formal education in India ? Write the advantages and disadvantages of non-formal education with examples. 20

OR

- (b) What do you mean by population and development education ? Explain its goals. 20

4. (a) Define distance education and explain the need and significance of the same. 20

OR

- (b) What do you mean by instructional strategies ? Describe various types of instructional strategies. 20

5. Write short notes on *any four* of the following : 5x4=20

- (a) Informal education
- (b) Horizontal convergence in education
- (c) Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan (SSA)
- (d) De-Schooling
- (e) Continuing education
- (f) Mass-based strategies of non-formal education.
- (g) Monitoring and evaluation in non-formal education
- (h) Face-to-Face education
