

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL  
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2010**

**BLE-036 : APPLICATION OF IHL**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

**PART-1**

*Attempt any two of the following questions. The answer should not exceed 600 words. Each question carries 20 marks.*

1. Discuss the role of ICRC in the Promotion and Protection of IHL.
  
2. State the binding character of International Humanitarian Law to the non-state actors. How they have contributed to the development of IHL.
  
3. Explain the principle of Individual Criminal Responsibility.
  
4. What are adhoc courts ? Discuss their contribution to the development of IHL principles.

## PART-2

*Attempt any four of the following questions. The answer should not exceed 300 words. Each question carries 10 marks.*

5. What are Hybrid Courts ? Are they same as the ICC or adhoc courts ?
6. Discuss the responsibility of commander under IHL in armed conflict.
7. Discuss the main features of the International Criminal Court.
8. Giving suitable examples, discuss the role that NGOs could play in strengthening International Humanitarian Law.
9. Discuss the role of the mass media in conflict reporting. What could be the ethical aspects of media reporting ?
10. State briefly the role played by academic institutions in India for dissemination of IHL.

### PART-3

*Write short notes all the ten of the following questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Each question carries 2 marks.*

11. Military Law in India.
12. UN peace keeping force.
13. Geneva Convention Act 1960.
14. International Crimes.
15. Role of UN Security Council in matters relating to IHL.
16. Indian constitutional provisions and IHL.
17. Individual Criminal Responsibility.
18. IHL National Committees.
19. ICRC and IHL.
20. Conflict Reporting.