

B.Sc (NAUTICAL SCIENCE)

Term-End Examination

December, 2010

**BNA-014 : NAVIGATION-I
(TERRESTRIAL AND CELESTIAL)**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 70

Note : All questions are compulsory. Use of Nories Tables, Burton's Tables and Nautical Almanac is permitted where required. Use BA chart 813, Non-programmable scientific calculator is allowed.

SECTION - I

1. Define any two of the following with sketches 5
where ever is required :
 - (a) Parallax
 - (b) Rational horizon
 - (c) Dip

2. Using Plane sailing formula, find the course and 10
distance from $20^{\circ} 10'N$ $179^{\circ} 40'W$ to $13^{\circ} 40'N$
 $178^{\circ} 10'E$.

3. State Mercator sailing formula and explain when 5
& why should it be used ?

4. On 23rd Sept. 1992, in DR position $23^{\circ} 36'N$ $161^{\circ} 56'E$, the sextant altitude of Sun's LL was $66^{\circ} 10.6'$. If I E was 2.3' on the arc and HE was 10.5m. Find the true altitude and TZD of sun. 5
5. Find LHA of star CANOPUS on 14th June 1992 5
PM at ship's DR position $43^{\circ} 18'S$ $140^{\circ} 11'W$,
when chronometer showed $07^H 28^M 52^S$ (Chron.
Error $02^M 12^S$ slow).
6. Calculate with the help of figure, the SHA of star 5
and GHA Aries, If observers longitude is $60^{\circ}E$,
LHA_r 160° and LHA* 310° .

SECTION - II


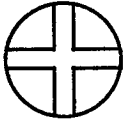

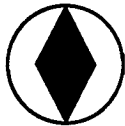


7. Define the following :-

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- (a) Chart datum
- (b) Set & drift
- (c) Variation
- (d) Natural scale

8. What do the following chart symbols indicates :

6

- (a) 
- (b) 
- (c) 
- (d) 
- (e) 
- (f) 

9. (a) At 1500 hrs, whilst steering $110^\circ(\text{C})$, Point De Galle Lt. Ho. bore $323^\circ(\text{C})$ and Dondra Head Lt. Ho. bore $059^\circ(\text{C})$. Find the ship's position at 1500hrs. (Variation 3°E)

Extract from Deviation Card.

SHIP'S HEAD	DEV
050°	2.8°E
060°	1.6°E
100°	2.3°W
110°	2.9°W
320°	2.8°E
330°	3.4°E

- (b) From 1500 hrs position, find the course to steer so as to pass Great Basses Reef Lt. Ho. 6.5 miles off when abeam. 2
- (c) Find the time when Great Basses Reef Lt. Ho. Will be abeam. (Speed 15knots) 2
10. (a) At 1900 hrs, position was found with Colombo Lt. Ho. bearing $012^\circ(\text{T})$ and Barberyn Lt bearing $140^\circ(\text{T})$. Find the ships position. 5
- (b) From 1900 hrs position find course to steer so as to pass Point De Galle Lt. Ho. 10miles off when abeam counteracting a current setting $230^\circ(\text{T})$ at 2.5 knots. 5