

MASTERS IN ANTHROPOLOGY (MAAN)

Term-End Examination

June, 2015

00688

MANE-005 : ENVIRONMENTAL ANTHROPOLOGY

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

*Note : Attempt any **five** questions. All questions carry equal marks. The word limit for 20 marks questions is 500 words and for 5 marks questions is 125 words. Attempt at least **two** questions from each section.*

SECTION A

1. Define ecological anthropology and discuss the development of ecological perspective in Anthropology. 20
2. Briefly discuss the primate behaviour and social structure. 20
3. Write short notes on any **four** of the following : 4×5=20
 - (a) Heat and cold stress
 - (b) Nutritional stress
 - (c) Historical ecology
 - (d) Cultural materialism
 - (e) Ethno-ecology

4. Briefly discuss the theoretical approaches and perspectives in Environmental Anthropology. 20
5. Describe the various types of tools and techniques used by hunter-gatherers for the utilization of natural resources. 20

SECTION B

6. Explain the different types of agriculture that were in practice since the origin of agriculture. 20
 7. Delineate the approach of Gender and Environment from the perspective of Anthropology. 20
 8. Discuss the environmental degradation and developments in Arid and Semi-Arid areas. 20
 9. Discuss briefly Medical Anthropology in the ecological perspective. 20
 10. What are Sacred Groves? Discuss their role in biodiversity conservation. 20
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