

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE  
DEVELOPMENT (PGDES)**

**01668 Term-End Examination.**

**June, 2015**

**MED-005 : INTEGRATED ENVIRONMENTAL  
MANAGEMENT : URBAN AND RURAL**

*Time : 2 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

**Note :** Answer *all* questions. Be to the point in your answers.

1. Explain the ways of dealing with environmental problems in rural areas. (Maximum 400 words) 10

**OR**

Discuss the principles of sustainable development. (Maximum 400 words) 10

2. What are the promotional strategies for sustainable agriculture ? Describe the sustainable plant production practices. (Maximum 400 words) 5+5=10

**OR**

Answer any *two* of the following : 5+5=10

- (a) Explain productivity management of forests.
- (b) Discuss the significance of integrated irrigation management.

- (c) Describe the ways and benefits of recycling and reuse of industrial wastes.
  - (d) Explain the necessary conditions for sustainable development.
  - (e) Discuss a general framework for managing urban environment.
3. Explain as to how we can create greater economic and social well-being without causing the deterioration of the environment and depleting the available resources. 10

**OR**

Describe the process of people's participation in integrated environmental management. 10

4. Answer any *two* of the following : 10+10=20
- (a) Discuss how environmental considerations could be integrated into the management process of an organisation.
  - (b) Explain the legal framework for environmental management.
  - (c) Describe the different policy instruments for environmental management.
  - (d) Explain the role of private sector and civil society in environmental management.
  - (e) Discuss the concept of environmental justice.