

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN  
GEOINFORMATICS (PGCGI)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2015**

00168

**MGY-003 : GLOBAL NAVIGATION SATELLITE  
SYSTEM AND GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEM**

*Time : 2 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

*Note : All questions are compulsory. The marks for each question are indicated against it.*

**1. Answer *all* parts :**

(a) Fill in the blank spaces with appropriate word(s) : **4×1=4**

(i) The word 'RTK' stands for \_\_\_\_\_ .

(ii) The word 'TIGER' is an abbreviation of \_\_\_\_\_ .

(iii) The word 'DGPS' stands for \_\_\_\_\_ .

(iv) 'DLG' stands for \_\_\_\_\_ .

- (b) State if the following statements are *True (T)* or *False (F)* : 3×1=3
- (i) Zonal operations do not perform operations on zones of contiguous blocks of pixels. (True/False)
  - (ii) Data structure is the format of the data as stored and manipulated on computer. (True/False)
  - (iii) Topology is the organisation of spatial relationships between features in a GIS. (True/False)
- (c) Match the items given in Column A with those in Column B : 3×1=3

<i>Column A</i>	<i>Column B</i>
(i) Line-in-polygon	(1) Overlay
(ii) Spaghetti	(2) GNSS
(iii) Speed	(3) Vector data model

2. Write short notes on any **four** of the following : 4×5=20
- (a) Any five sources of error in GPS observations
  - (b) Spatial data structure
  - (c) Overlay analysis
  - (d) Geospatial data input
  - (e) GPS signal structure
  - (f) Raster to Vector data conversion

3. (a) Discuss in detail the GPS survey planning and procedures. 10

**OR**

- (b) What is GIS ? Describe in detail its components with suitable illustrations, wherever required. 10

4. (a) What do you understand by data quality in the context of GIS ? Explain the components of data quality. 10

**OR**

- (b) Discuss in detail the approaches and models of GIS project design. 10

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