# POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN ENVIRONMENTAL LAW (PGDENLW)

### **Term-End Examination**

June, 2015

# MLE-022: INTRODUCTION TO ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND POLICY

Time: 3 hours Maximum Marks: 100

Note:

- (i) This question paper has been divided in **three** parts.
- (ii) Part A, Part B and Part C.
- (iii) All parts are compulsory. Answer all questions from Part A.
- (iv) Attempt any four questions from Part B and two questions from Part C. Part A carries 20 marks, Part B carries 40 marks and Part C carries 40 marks.

## PART - A

Explain the following questions in brief. Each question carries two marks : 10x2=20

- 1. Transition Management
- 2. Precautionary approach
- 3. Capacity Building

- **4.** Fouling water of public springs or reservoir
- 5. Shared Sustainability Objectives
- 6. Polluter pays principle
- 7. Declaratory Principle
- 8. Principle of co-operation
- 9. Law as ethics or morality
- 10. Pacta sunt servanda

#### PART - B

Attempt any four questions from this part. Each question carries 10 marks: 4x10=40

- 11. Explain Environmental Equity.
- **12.** Do customs and social norms govern the process of law making? Comment.
- 13. Draw linkage between IEOs (International Environmental Organisations) and Multilateral Environmental Agreements.
- **14.** What is Policy Integration? Discuss.
- **15.** Explain Trade and Environment in context of Doha round.
- **16.** Discuss the objective behind the Stockholm Conference, 1972.

#### PART - C

Attempt **any two** questions from this part. Each question carries **20** marks : **2x20=40** 

- 17. What are the roles of Multilateral Environmental Agreements (M E As.) in settling disputes ?
- **18.** Discuss various notifications issued under Environment (Protection) Act, 1986.
- **19.** What do you understand by 'governance for sustainable development, moving from theory to Practice'? Discuss.
- **20.** Discuss the environmental doctrines in the light of the Brundtland Report.