# POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN ENVIRONMENTAL LAW (PGDENLW) 

## Term-End Examination

June, 2015
MLE-022 : INTRODUCTION TO ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND POLICY

Time : 3 hours
Maximum Marks : 100
Note :
(i) This question paper has been divided in three parts.
(ii) Part A, Part B and Part C.
(iii) All parts are compulsory. Answer all questions from Part A.
(iv) Attempt any four questions from Part B and two questions from Part C. Part A carries 20 marks, Part B carries 40 marks and Part C carries $\mathbf{4 0}$ marks.

## PART - A

Explain the following questions in brief. Each question carries two marks :

1. Transition Management
2. Precautionary approach
3. Capacity Building
4. Fouling water of public springs or reservoir
5. Shared Sustainability Objectives
6. Polluter pays principle
7. Declaratory Principle
8. Principle of co-operation
9. Law as ethics or morality
10. Pacta sunt servanda

## PART - B

Attempt any four questions from this part. Each question carries 10 marks :
$4 \times 10=40$
11. Explain Environmental Equity.
12. Do customs and social norms govern the process of law making ? Comment.
13. Draw linkage between IEOs (International Environmental Organisations) and Multilateral Environmental Agreements.
14. What is Policy Integration ? Discuss.
15. Explain Trade and Environment in context of Doha round.
16. Discuss the objective behind the Stockholm Conference, 1972.

## PART - C

Attempt any two questions from this part. Each question carries 20 marks :
$2 \times 20=40$
17. What are the roles of Multilateral Environmental Agreements (M E As.) in settling disputes ?
18. Discuss various notifications issued under Environment (Protection) Act, 1986.
19. What do you understand by 'governance for sustainable development, moving from theory to Practice' ? Discuss.
20. Discuss the environmental doctrines in the light of the Brundtland Report.

