

**CERTIFICATE IN ENERGY TECHNOLOGY  
AND MANAGEMENT (CETM)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2015**

00296

**OEY-001 : ENERGY RESOURCES AND  
CONVERSION PROCESSES**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 70*

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*Note : Answer any seven questions. All questions carry equal marks. Use of scientific calculator is permitted.*

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1. Define the following : 10
- (a) Internal Energy
  - (b) Calorific Value
  - (c) Hydraulic Retention Time
  - (d) Specific Heat
  - (e) Low Grade Energy
2. List down the advantages and disadvantages of various known renewable energy sources. 10

3. Determine the energy needed from different fuels (electricity, coal, natural gas and wood) to run a 60 W light-bulb for a year. 10

Given :

Calorific value of wood = 14400 – 17400 kJ/kg

Calorific value of coal = 15000 – 27000 kJ/kg

Calorific value of natural gas = 43000 kJ/m<sup>3</sup>.

4. List down the various process parameters affecting biogas production and explain any one of them. 10
5. Name and describe the two different types of wind machines generally used. 10
6. Explain the construction and working of a fuel cell along with its components. 10
7. Describe the process of photoelectric energy conversion with a neat diagram. 10
8. How do fossil fuels impact on the greenhouse effect ? Discuss in detail and state Kyoto Protocol. 10
9. Explain in detail the significance of nuclear energy in the present scenario and also give its environmental impact. 10