

**B.Tech. - VIEP - ELECTRONICS AND
COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING
(BTECVI)**

00676

Term-End Examination

June, 2015

BIEL-003 : DIGITAL ELECTRONICS

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 70

Note : Attempt any seven questions in all. All questions carry equal marks.

1. Minimize the following logic function using K-maps and realize using NAND and NOR gates : 10
$$F(A, B, C, D) = \sum m(1, 3, 5, 8, 9, 11, 15) + d(2, 13).$$
2. (a) Simplify the following expression using Boolean algebra technique : 5
$$Z = AB + A(B + C) + B(B + C).$$

(b) Distinguish between minterms and maxterms. 3
(c) What are Universal gates ? 2
3. (a) Draw the logic diagram of a full subtractor using half subtractors and explain its working with the help of a truth table. 7
(b) What is meant by priority encoder ? 3

4. (a) Design a 32 : 1 multiplexer using two 16 : 1 multiplexers and a 2 : 1 multiplexer. 5
- (b) Implement the following function using a 3-line to 8-line decoder : 5
- $$S(A, B, C) = \sum m(1, 2, 4, 7)$$
- $$C(A, B, C) = \sum m(3, 5, 6, 7)$$
5. (a) With the help of a suitable diagram, explain how you convert a JK flip-flop to a T type flip-flop. 5
- (b) What is a flip-flop ? What is the difference between a latch and a flip-flop ? List out the application of flip-flop. 5
6. What are synchronous counters ? Design a Mod-5 synchronous counter using JK flip-flops. 10
7. Draw TTL circuit for Totem-pole output and explain its working. Why is it not used for WIRED AND connection ? 10
8. (a) What are the advantages of CMOS logic ? Explain CMOS Inverter with the help of a neat diagram. 6
- (b) Discuss briefly the concept of PLA. 4
9. (a) Draw the logic diagram of 16-bit ROM Array and explain its principle of operation. 6
- (b) The capacity of $2k \times 16$ PROM is to be expanded to $16k \times 16$. Find the number of PROM chips required and the number of address lines in the expanded memory. 4

10. Write short notes on any *two* of the following: *2×5=10*

- (a) Digital Comparator
 - (b) Algorithmic State Machines
 - (c) Flash Memory
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