

B.Tech. (BTCSVI / BTECVI / BTELVI)

Term-End Examination

00096

June, 2015

BIEL-001 : BASICS OF ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 70

Note : Answer five questions in all. Question number 1 is compulsory.

1. State whether the following statements are *true* or *false* : $10 \times 1 = 10$
- (a) The number of free electrons in conductors are plenty whereas in case of insulators they are negligible.
 - (b) Position of holes keeps changing.
 - (c) In a p-n junction, holes diffuse from the p-region to n-region because the holes concentration in the p-region is greater as compared to n-region.
 - (d) A zener diode has a high amplification.
 - (e) The current I_{CBO} flows in the collector and base leads.
 - (f) A transistor is said to be in quiescent state when it is unbiased.

- (g) The filter circuit that is effective for a very large value of load resistance is capacitive filter.
 - (h) The UJT can turn ON only when the emitter base junction is reverse biased.
 - (i) In a N-channel depletion type MOSFET the N-type substrate acts as the channel.
 - (j) A tunnel diode uses a high doping level to provide a narrow junction.
2. (a) What is an insulator ? What is Fermi level ? Why does a pure semiconductor behave like an insulator at absolute zero temperature ? 7
- (b) Giving relevant defining equations, explain the phenomenon of drift and diffusion associated with carrier movement in semiconductors. 8
3. (a) What is a 'barrier potential' in a p-n junction ? What happens when the n-type material is made more positive than the p-type material by an external voltage source ? What ultimately happens, if the applied voltage is gradually increased ? 7
- (b) Describe the principle and working of tunnel diode. 8

4. (a) Draw Ebers-Moll model of a transistor and explain transistor action. Derive the current equation for I_E , I_B and I_C . 7
- (b) In the CE configuration, collector supply voltage $V_{CC} = 10$ V, load resistance R_C is 8 k Ω . Draw dc load line. Determine the operating point 'Q' for zero signal, if the base current is 15 μ A and β is 40. 8
5. (a) Draw the circuit of a transistor in common emitter configuration. Sketch the output characteristics. Indicate the active, saturation and cut-off regions. 7
- (b) Draw a self-bias circuit. Explain why such a circuit is an improvement over the fixed bias circuit as far as stability is concerned. 8
6. (a) Describe briefly the construction and operation of a MOSFET in depletion region. 7
- (b) Explaining the feature of JFET, draw the drain characteristics. Show all regions of operations.- 8
7. (a) Explain the working of a series regulated power supply with the help of a diagram. 7
- (b) Explain with the help of a neat diagram, the operation of a bridge rectifier. 8

8. Write short notes on any *three* of the following: 3×5=15

- (a) Photodiode
 - (b) UJT
 - (c) Avalanche and Zener Breakdown
 - (d) IC Regulators
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