

**M.A. IN PARTICIPATORY DEVELOPMENT
(MAPD)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2015

**MDS-007 : LEGAL AND REGULATORY
FRAMEWORKS OF DEVELOPMENT
ORGANISATION**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

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- Note :** (i) *Answer all questions.*
(ii) *All questions carry equal marks.*
(iii) *Question 1 to 4 are essay type and question 5 is short notes.*
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1. (a) Trace the historical background of voluntary organisations in India. Explain the various forms of organisations in India. **20**

OR

(b) What is a public charitable trust and a private trust? Differentiate between the two and elaborate with a suitable example. **20**

2. (a) Elaborate and explain the concept and objectives of auditing in voluntary organisations. **20**

OR

(b) Discuss the concept of internal regulation and the significance of regulation and control. **20**

3. (a) Critically examine the concept and significance of governance mechanisms in voluntary development organisations. 20

OR

- (b) 'The governing board plays an important role in proper governance in VDOs'. Elaborate. 20

4. (a) Elaborate on the concept of Societies Registration Act and its features citing suitable examples of such organisations in India. 20

OR

- (b) Critically examine the concept of companies with suitable examples. 20

5. Short notes : (any two)

- (a) FCRA 10
(b) Trade Unions 10
(c) Cooperative Societies Act 10
(d) Challenges faced by VDOs 10
