

**M.A. IN PARTICIPATORY DEVELOPMENT  
(MAPD)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2015**

**MDS-001 : UNDERSTANDING PARTICIPATORY  
DEVELOPMENT**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

- Note :** (i) *Answer all five questions.*  
(ii) *All questions carry equal marks.*  
(iii) *Questions 1 to 4 are essay type, Question 5 is short notes.*

1. (a) Briefly analyse the shifts in development thought and action. 20

**OR**

(b) Define participation. Elucidate its functions and consequences in development. 20

2. (a) Trace the historical roots of participatory research and its concept. In what ways did it critique dominant social science research paradigm ? 20

**OR**

(b) Briefly explain the concept and key principles of participatory methods. Describe the different kinds of participatory methods. 20

3. (a) How did the concept of WID, WAD and GAD emerge ? What were their major contributions in development discourse ? 20

OR

- (b) What do you understand by Gender Analysis ? Explain different kinds of Gender Analysis frameworks used. 20

4. (a) What is social exclusion ? Explain the links between globalization and exclusion of marginalized in India. 20

OR

- (b) What do you understand by disaster and its management ? Explain the role of community participation in disaster management. 20

5. Write short notes on **any two** of the following :

- (a) Approaches to combat corruption 10  
(b) Participatory citizenship 10  
(c) Gender and violence 10  
(d) Decentralization and corruption 10

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