

MCA (Revised)
Term-End Examination
June, 2015

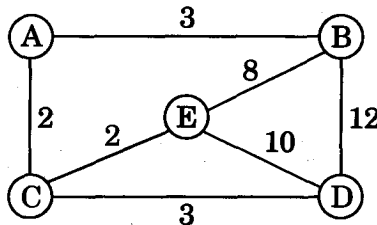
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**MCS-042 : DATA COMMUNICATION AND
 COMPUTER NETWORKS**

*Time : 3 hours**Maximum Marks : 100*

Note : *Question number 1 is compulsory. Attempt any three questions from the rest.*

1. (a) Consider the following network with the indicated link cost. Use Dijkstra's shortest path algorithm to compute the shortest path from the source node A to the destination node D. 10



- (b) In a Slotted Aloha system, it is observed that the channel is empty for 10% of the time. What is its throughput? 10
- (c) Explain the Diffie-Hellman method for key exchange, through an example. 10

- (d) Explain why Sliding Window protocol is useful in satellite links. 5
- (e) In ISO-OSI reference model, what are the functions of transport layer ? 5
2. (a) Explain the frame format in Ethernet protocol. Why is minimum frame length specified in this protocol ? 10
- (b) Compare byte stuffing and bit stuffing. Consider the following data frame. Bit stuff it so that the data does not contain the flag 0111 1110. 10
- 0001111110100110001111111100
3. (a) Explain the slow-start procedure in TCP. How is threshold set in this ? 10
- (b) How is hidden station problem solved in wireless networks ? What is the use of NAV in IEEE 802.11 protocol ? 10
4. (a) Explain the operation of Reverse path forwarding algorithm. What is the purpose of the algorithm ? 10
- (b) Explain RSA public key algorithm with an example. 10
5. (a) Draw TCP header format and discuss the use of different flags. 10
- (b) Find CRC for data polynomial $x^4 + x^2 + x + 1$ with generator polynomial $x^3 + 1$. 10