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CERTIFICATE IN PERFORMING ARTS-KARNATAKA MUSIC (CPAKM)

Term-End Examination

June, 2024

OMU-005 : AN INTRODUCTION TO KARNATAK MUSIC

| l'ime : 2½ Hours | Maximum Marks : 70 |
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| | |

Note :- All questions are compulsory.

- 1. Define any *five* of the following: $5 \times 2 = 10$
 - (i) Naada
 - (ii) Shruti
 - (iii) Sthayi
 - (iv) Varisai
 - (v) Taala
 - (vi) Aksharkala
 - (vii) Mela
 - (viii) Raga

 $10 \times 2 = 20$ The in a sound produced by the conscious efforts of man. There are three Sthayis and Taara. The Swars Sung in ascending order of the pitch is called as The principle Swara predominant in a Raga is known as are gradual progression of Svaras, each of which is repeated twice. (vi) The text part of a composition is termed as (vii) are the tonal embellishment that enhance the melodic beauty of a composition. (viii) is a musical composition which expresses devotion through Madhura Bhakti.

2. Fill in the blanks with appropriate options:

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| (ix) | Taals have been | derived from |
| | the folk music. | |

(x) and are the fixed notes termed as 'Achala Svara'.

Options : Padam, Janta Varisai, Arohana, Dhaaty, Aahata Nada, Gamakas, Mandra, Madhya, Chapu, Sa, Pa, Vadi.

3. Write short notes on any *four* of the following:

 $4 \times 5 = 20$

- (i) Vadi-Samvadi-Anuvadi-Vivadi
- (ii) Chapu Taalas
- (iii) Sooladi Sapta Taalas
- (iv) Shilappadikarama
- (v) Varnam and its types
- (vi) Ragam Thanam Pallavi
- 4. Write an elaborate answer to any one of the followings:

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(i) Give a detailed account of evolution of music form Vedic Period of Epic Period.

- (ii) Elaborate on the references of music found in ancient Tamil literature, especially in the Shilappadikaram.
- (iii) Describe 72 Melakarts system in your own words.
