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BLE-036

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW
(CIHL)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2024

BLE-036 : APPLICATION OF IHL

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

***Note :** This question paper divided into three Parts—Parts A, B and C. All Parts are compulsory.*

Part-A

Note : Write short notes on any *four* of the following in about **150** words each. Each question carries 5 marks. $4 \times 5 = 20$

1. The concept of International Criminal Justice.
2. Role of Security Council in peace keeping.
3. Military Rules for Prisoners of War

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4. Nuremberg's Principles.
5. International Committee of the Red Cross.

Part-B

Note : Answer any *five* questions in about
300 words each. Each question carries
10 marks. 5×10=50

6. Discuss the role played by academic institutions in India for dissemination of IHL.
7. Explain the constitutional provisions relating to IHL.
8. Write a note on International Criminal Court.
9. Discuss the role of Judiciary in the Implementation of IHL.
10. Discuss the IHL provisions dealing with return of peace.
11. What are the challenges that the adhoc criminal tribunals face ? Discuss.

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12. Explain the various provisions under the Geneva Conventions dealing with National Implementation Mechanisms.

Part-C

Note : Answer any *two* of the following questions in about **500** words each. Each question carries 15 marks. 2×15=30

13. Discuss the contribution of UN Peacekeeping Force in upholding the IHL principles.
14. Evaluate the role of mass media in conflict reporting and prevention of armed conflict.
15. What is the status of NGOs in International Law ? Discuss the role of Local NGOs in Peace-making.
16. What are Hybrid Courts ? With suitable examples, analyse their contribution in the field of IHL.