## POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN CLIMATE CHANGE (PGCCC)

**MEV-021** 

## **Term-End Examination**

## June, 2024

## MEV-021 : INTRODUCTION TO CLIMATE CHANGE

Time : 3 Hours Maximum Marks : 100

- **Note :-** Attempt any *ten* questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- Explain the vertical structure and composition of atmosphere.
- 2. Explain the concept of greenhouse effect. 10
- 3. Explain the human-induced causes of climate change. 10
- 4. (a) What is climate feedback ? Explain the water vapour feedback and ice albedo feedback.

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(b) Explain the sources of palaeoclimatic data.

10

- 5. (a) What are the causes of deforestation ? Explain.
  - (b) Discuss the strategies to minimise the impacts of deforestation. 5+5=10
- What is urban heat island effect ? Explain the causes and strategies to reduce the urban heat island effect.
  10
- 7. What are the Representative concentration pathways ? Explain the different Representative concentration pathways ?
- Explain the salient features of Indian monsoon system.
  10
- 9. Write short notes on the following :
  - (a) Snowline
  - (b) Methane Clathrates 5+5=10
- 10. What are extreme climate events ? Explain the occurence of floods and droughts in India.10

- 11. Write short notes on the following :
  - (a) UNFCCC
  - (b) Rio declaration on environment and development 5+5=10
- 12. Explain the salient features of paris agreement on climate change.10
- 13. What is climate change vulnerability ? Explain the importance of self help groups in minimizing climate change impacts.
- 14. Write short notes on the following :
  - (i) Watershed Management
  - (ii) Desertification 5+5=10
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