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MSD-023

**M. A. SUSTAINABILITY SCIENCE
(MASS)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2024

**MSD-023 : SOCIAL ECOLOGY, GLOBALISATION
AND SUSTAINABILITY**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : (i) *Attempt any ten questions.*

(ii) *All questions carry equal marks.*

1. Elaborate the linkages between global trade and economy. 10
2. Write a note on : 5 + 5
 - (a) Bio-Centrism
 - (b) Eco-Centrism
3. Explain the different SDG targets related to agroecology. 10
4. Discuss any two environmental and social issues for which socio-ecological transformation is essential with suitable examples. 10
5. Explain the *three* major spheres of Transformation. 10

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6. Discuss the nature-society-technology relationship. 10
7. What is KOF Index of Globalisation ? What are its advantages and limitations ? 2 + 6
8. Write a note on : 5 + 5
 - (a) First Wave of globalisation
 - (b) Global Economic Institution
9. Explain the major ideological conflicts between the first and third world or global environmental issues. 10
10. Discuss any two environmental impacts of colonial rule across the world with suitable examples. 10
11. How the arbitration of communities proves to be an integral part of human ecology ? Explain with examples. 10
12. Write an essay on the impacts of global conventions like UNFCCs CBD etc. on global social change. 10