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**MAW-001**

**Post Graduate Diploma in Animal**

**Welfare (PGDAW)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2024**

**MAW-001 : ANIMAL WELFARE SCIENCE AND  
ETHICS**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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**Note :** Answer any **five** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

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1. What do you mean by 'Iceberg' indicators in the context of welfare assessment ? Discuss briefly the animal welfare assessment frameworks.  
(5 + 15)
2. How to improve animal welfare through human contact ? Explain with suitable examples. 20
3. Why is understanding ethics important in dealing with animal welfare ? Discuss any **two** ethical views theories with examples. (6 + 14)

**P. T. O.**

4. Why a veterinarian is an important stakeholder in animal welfare ? Discuss briefly the role of veterinarians in animal welfare. (5 + 15)
5. Distinguish among animal welfare, animal rights and animal cruelty. Discuss the scientific basis of animal welfare. (8 + 12)
6. Define the term "Animal Welfare Standards." Discuss the optimal, minimum and absolute standards of animal welfare. (5 + 15)
7. What are five freedoms of animal welfare ? Explain any one of them with examples.  
(5 + 15)
8. Write short notes on *any two* of the following :  
(10 + 10)
  - (a) Positive human animal interaction.
  - (b) Global variations in animal welfare.
  - (c) Domestication of animals.

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